WELCOME TO TRENDS 2016

Real Estate Finance Trends 2016

Speaker

Brian S. Andrews - Real Estate Research Institute at LSU

Inspirations

- Kenny Hodges Assurance Financial Group
- Tommy Kehoe Eustis Commercial Mortgage
- Jim Purgerson, CCIM Citizen's Bank & Trust
- Brian Calendar Whitney Bank
- Members of the Student Real Estate Association at LSU

Last Year's Focus

- Interest Rates
- Attitudes of the lenders
- Residential finance
- Spotlight on New Programs



This Year's Focus

- Interest Rates
- Attitudes of the REGULATORS
- Residential CHALLENGES
- Commercial REALITIES



Jamie Woodwell Mortgage Bankers Association's Vice President of Commercial Real Estate Research

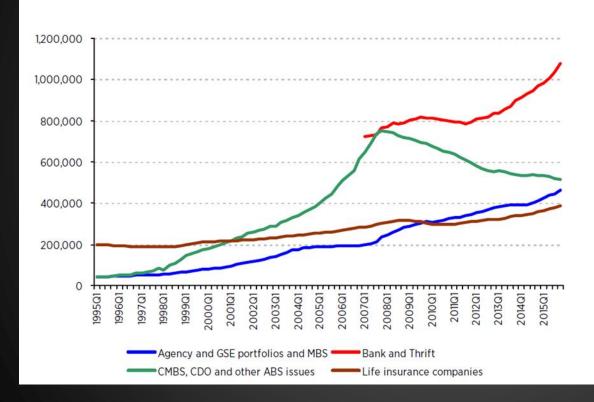
During 2015, commercial and multifamily mortgage debt grew by the largest amount since the series began in 2007;



COMMERCIAL AND MULTIFAMILY MORTGAGE DEBT OUTSTANDING

Total Commercial and Multifamily Mortgage Debt Outstanding, by Selected Sector by Quarter (\$millions)







Jamie Woodwell Mortgage Bankers Association's Vice President of Commercial Real Estate Research

Multifamily mortgage debt grew at the fastest pace since that series began in 1993:



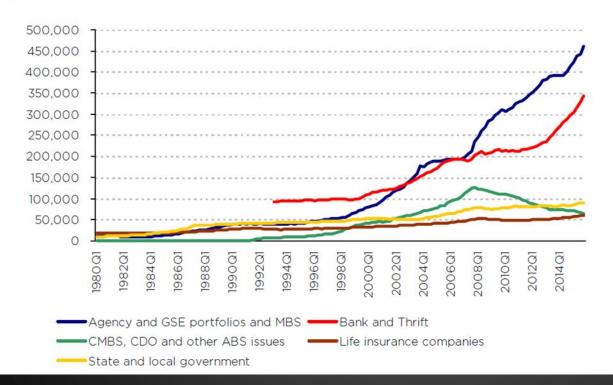
MULTIFAMILY MORTGAGE DEBT OUTSTANDING

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MORTGAGE BANKERS ASSOCIATION

Total Multifamily Mortgage Debt Outstanding, by Selected Sector by Quarter







Jamie Woodwell Mortgage Bankers Association's Vice President of Commercial Real Estate

Research

The amount of commercial and multifamily mortgage debt held in agency and GSE portfolios and MBS, and on bank balance sheets, grew more than in any previous year on record.



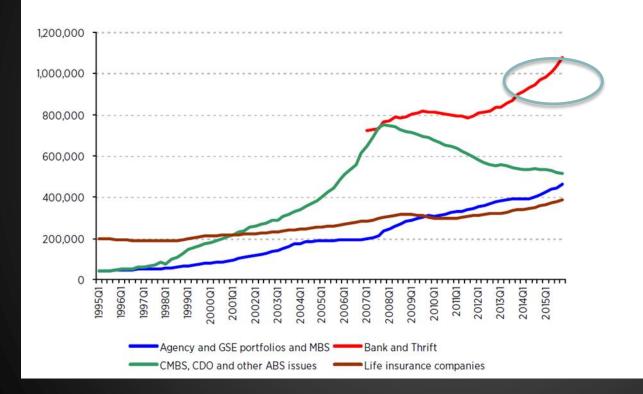


COMMERCIAL AND MULTIFAMILY MORTGAGE DEBT OUTSTANDING

Total Commercial and Multifamily Mortgage Debt Outstanding, by Selected Sector by Quarter (\$millions)



Bank Debt is growing at an unsustainable rate.



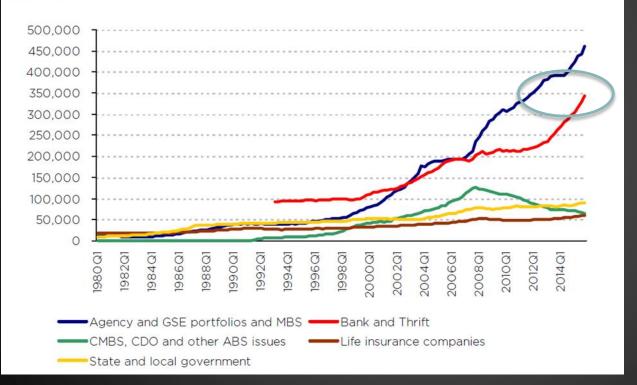


MULTIFAMILY MORTGAGE DEBT OUTSTANDING

MORTGAGE BANKERS ASSOCIATION

Total Multifamily Mortgage Debt Outstanding, by Selected Sector by Quarter

(\$millions)



These are also potentially unsustainable rates of growth



Jamie Woodwell Mortgage Bankers Association's Vice President of Commercial Real Estate Research

While 2015 marked many new records, recent market and regulatory changes have the potential to impact the availability of commercial and multifamily mortgage debt during 2016





Lending by Banks Surged 4Q2015

- Multifamily loans continued to increase at the fastest pace quarter to quarter, going up 4.6% to \$15 billion from third quarter 2015 to the year-end total of \$344 billion.
- Non-residential commercial real estate lending totals jumped by \$25 billion (3.6%) to \$733 billion during the same timeframe.
- Construction and development loan totals jumped by \$8.88 billion (3.3%) to \$275 billion.





Lending by Banks Surged 4Q2015

- The asset quality of CRE loans on bank books also continued to improve.
- Delinquent CRE loan balances declined for a 22nd consecutive quarter. At year-end, total delinquent CRE loans on the nation's banks' books equaled \$19.8 billion, down 5.5% from the third quarter of 2015.
- At the last peak of the CRE markets, delinquent CRE loans totaled \$27.6 billion.





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CRE Lending by Banks Surged in Fourth Quarter

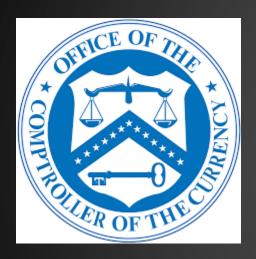




Economic, Regulatory Headwinds May Slow Lending Pace in 2016



Enter the Regulators











Interagency Statement on Prudent Risk Management for Commercial Real Estate Lending – Dec 2015

- Financial institutions with weak risk-management practices and high CRE credit concentrations are exposed to a greater risk of loss and failure.
- The agencies' examination and industry outreach activities have revealed an easing of CRE underwriting standards.



Interagency Statement on Prudent Risk Management for Commercial Real Estate Lending – Dec 2015

- Financial institutions should maintain underwriting discipline and exercise prudent risk-management practices that identify, measure, monitor, and manage the risks arising from their CRE lending activity.
- The agencies' review of CRE lending activities will focus on financial institutions' implementation of the prudent principles in applicable guidance relative to identifying, measuring, monitoring, and managing concentration risk in CRE lending activities.



Supervisory Expectations for Financial Institutions

- During 2016, supervisors from the banking agencies will continue to pay special attention to potential risks associated with CRE lending.
- When conducting examinations that include a review of CRE lending activities, the agencies will focus on financial institutions' implementation of the prudent principles in the Concentration Guidance as well as other applicable guidance relative to identifying, measuring, monitoring, and managing concentration risk in CRE lending activities.



Supervisory Expectations for Financial Institutions

 In particular, the agencies will focus on those financial institutions that have recently experienced, or whose lending strategy plans for, substantial growth in CRE lending activity, or that operate in markets or loan segments with increasing growth or risk fundamentals.



Supervisory Expectations for Financial Institutions

The agencies may ask financial institutions found to have inadequate risk management practices and capital strategies to develop a plan to identify, measure, monitor, and manage CRE concentrations, to reduce risk tolerances in their underwriting standards, or to raise additional capital to mitigate the risk associated with their CRE strategies or exposures.



So What?



Some banks in our area ...

- May be under regulatory pressure to reduce CRE concentrations
- Might have to tighten underwriting and/or increase pricing

Banks who have not been active in CRE might be able to pick up some business.

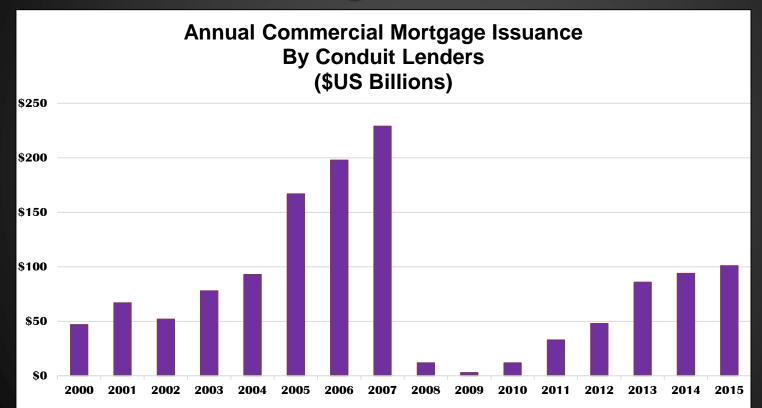






- Totaled over \$101 billion for the year versus \$94 billion in the previous year
- Another record year since the credit market crash in 2008.







According to the Mortgage Bankers Association:

- A series of market and regulatory changes have limited liquidity in the CMBS market in recent quarters.
- Coupled with upcoming reductions in the outstanding balance of CMBS and regulations that will fundamentally change elements of the market infrastructure, the availability of mortgage debt from the CMBS market could face significant pressure.





- Several new regulations have either gone into effect or will go into effect in 2016 that greatly impact CMBS.
- The pending regulation that is the biggest issue hanging over the market right now is risk retention.





- Starting in late 2016, CMBS issuers will have to retain a 5% slice of every new deal they issue, or designate someone else to take on that risk.
- The bottom line to this structure is higher interest rates on loans, making CMBS "less competitive than it currently is when compared to other financing options such as insurance companies and banks."

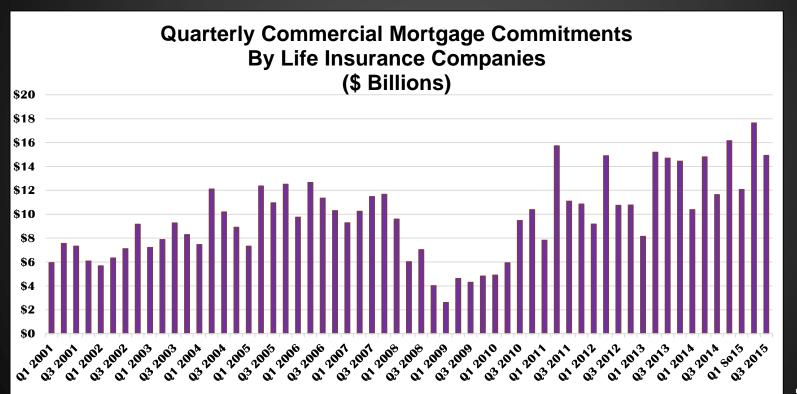


Life Insurance Companies

- Slow and steady and ready to lend
- Still have the lowest rates on low leverage deals



Life Insurance Companies





Investor Investor

- Life insurers are continuing to provide fairly conservative, low-leverage loans and are cautious about doing deals in secondary and tertiary markets, but they will probably have the lowest rates around if it is a good quality asset and a good quality location with good sponsorship.
- There is still a good pace of transaction activity occurring, and refinancing demand is also expected to remain strong for the next few years.



Investor Investor

- For the most part, life company lenders are focusing on the four core sectors of office, industrial, retail and multifamily, as well as doing deals in the primary metropolitan regions.
- While 2016 is expected to be another strong production year, most life insurers remain focused on managing risks, particularly in some property sectors and geographic areas that may be nearing the peak.



Interest Rate Review





Interest Rate Review

Rates are low.



Lender Attitudes – What Do They Want?





Focus on Residential



The Trouble With TRID





TILA RESPA Integrated Disclosures

According to the American Bankers Association,

- More than 75 percent of the 548 bankers surveyed said the new rules have delayed closings, with an average delay of eight days.
- One-fourth of the respondents said the regulations have caused them to eliminate loan products including some adjustable rate mortgages, home-equity loans and payment options.



TILA RESPA Integrated Disclosures

According to the American Bankers Association,

- 25 percent of respondents said they raised their fees to consumers because of the rules.
- 94 percent of bankers surveyed support extending the grace period, which forgives bank mistakes with the new forms as long as the bank acted in good faith.



TILA RESPA Integrated Disclosures

"It's clear from this survey and our discussions with bankers that TRID compliance remains a significant concern," said Bob Davis, ABA executive vice president.

"Consumers are seeing the greatest impact due to increased loan costs, fewer choices and delayed closings – and that's not what this rule was intended to do."

Baton Rouge Multifamily Trends 2016

Presented by:
Craig A. Davenport, MAI
Cook, Moore & Associates
www.CookMoore.com
cdavenport@cookmoore.com



What Will Be Presented?

- Factors affecting Rental Housing Demand
- Trends in Rents & Vacancies
- Recent & Pending Construction of Apartments
- Recent Sales of Apartment Complexes
- Projections for 2016-2017



Baton Rouge Economic Factors

- ➤ Oil prices have plummeted over the past year, as have the associated tax revenues to the State of Louisiana...and some projects have been delayed
- A huge (up to \$2.0 billion) state budget deficit looms large, as the largest employer in the Baton Rouge area is state government. Substantial spending (i.e., job) cuts at LSU and in various state agencies are highly probable. This could soften net job growth in the area.
- Cuts to TOPS ?????



Baton Rouge Employment Trends

February 2016 job counts (most recent available) for the Baton Rouge metro area were up 7,100 (2.1%) from February 2015 (and up 2,200 jobs from previous month).

Of the 7,100 new jobs, roughly 4,700 were in the construction sector

State and Local Government lost 2,000 jobs over previous year

Louisiana Economic Outlook (Loren Scott) indicated that Baton Rouge will add 8,900 jobs in 2016 and an additional 6,200 jobs in 2017; Construction jobs will peak in 2016

Unemployment in Baton Rouge is 4.8% (down from 5.7% a year ago, and down from 5.3% a month ago), while the unemployment rate for the State of Louisiana is 5.8%.



Population Trends

According to the U.S. Census figures, the population increase for East Baton Rouge Parish from 2000 to 2010 was 27,310 people (6.6%)

		Change from 2010 - 2014	
East Baton Rouge	1	1.3%	5,864 people
Ascension	1	9.2%	9,834 people
Livingston	1	6.0%	7,711 people

^{* 2014} figures (most recent available)



Baton Rouge Apartment Rental Data



Let's Get to the Rental Data

Fall 2015 / Winter 2016 Survey is the BIGGEST EVER !!!!!

Complexes surveyed

Full Data Set 190 complexes containing over 33,100 units

Matched Sample 113 complexes

Large Complexes 73 complexes (200+ units)



Historical Apartment Rental Trends

The Baton Rouge Apartment market has historically experienced annual 1% to 3% rent growth with a few exceptions

Time Period	Trend	
1995 – 2010	1% to 3%	Annually
Spring 2005 – Spring 2006	10%	Katrina Effect
2010 - 2011	Flat	Katrina Hangover



Matched Data Set (113 Complexes)

Date	Avg Rent/SF		Trend	Vacancy
Fall 2012	\$0.908		0.60%	5.00%
Fall 2013	\$0.925		1.87%	5.40%
Fall 2014	\$0.943	1	1.95%	5.52%
			7.7	
Fall 2015	\$0.936	-	0.74%	5.67%

Rentals for a matched sample of 113 complexes decreased 0.74% from Fall 2014 to Fall 2015. First time in the history of our survey that rents have decreased!

Vacancies for this 113-property sample were reported at 5.67% which has steadily been increasing since the Fall 2012 survey

Apartment Rental & Vacancy Trends

The matched sample rents don't take into consideration concessions – roughly 20% of complexes were reporting some type of concessions

Most common concessions reported:

- One month free rent
- Gift Cards \$100 to \$500 (even for renewals)

These stats suggest that we are seeing the impact of the vast amount of apartment construction within the Baton Rouge area over the past couple of years.

Units Built 2006-2015 & Under Construction

	Total Completed 2006 - 2013*	Total Completed 2015	Under Construction 2016	Total 2006 - 2016
Conventional	3,946	550	1,930	6,426
Upscale Student	1,218	826	663	2,707
Affordable Housing (LIHTC)	1,773	155	336	2,264
Total # of Units	6,937	1,531	2,929	11,397
Units per year	867			1,036



Units Built 2006-2013 vs. 2015-2016

	Total Completed 2006 - 2013*	Completed 2015 and U. C. 2016	Total 2006-2016
Conventional	3,946	2,480	6,426
Upscale Student	1,218	1,489	2,707
Affordable Housing (LIHTC)	1,773	491	2,264
Total # of Units	6,937	4,460	11,397
Units per year	867	2,230	1,036



Units Proposed for 2017 - 2018

	Proposed - Likely	Proposed – Less Likely	Total Proposed
Conventional	1,097	1,398	2,495
Upscale Student	0	455	455
Affordable (LIHTC) Housing	86	328	414
Total	1,183	2,181	3,364

	Proposed - Likely	Proposed – Less Likely	Total Proposed
Total Units 2015-2017	5,643		7,824
without Student Units	4,154		5,880



Number of Units Completed/Proposed 2001-2017



What can Property Managers/Owners do?

- Current Tenants Lock them in now
- New Tenants Concessions Get them in the door and lock in for longer terms
- Repairs Now is the time to make repairs. Interest rates are still low
- Upgrade Amenities Complexes will have to compete on amenities
- What else????



May Be Time for a Name Change??





Completed Complexes for 2015



Conventional Complexes Completed in 2015

Name	Address	# of Units
The District	Perkins Road near Pollard	312
Terraces of Perkins Rowe	Perkins Rowe	88
IBM Towers	525 Lafayette Street (CBD)	85
440 on Third	440 Third Street (CBD)	65
Total Conventional Units		550











525 Lafayette in the CBD









Student Complexes Completed in 2015

Name	Address	# of Units	# of Beds
The Exchange	449 Ben Hur Road	304	898
Stirling Burbank	4194 Burbank at W. Parker	235	696
The Standard	West Chimes at Alaska St	287	847
	Total Student Units	826	2,441















Affordable Complexes Completed in 2015

Name	Address	# of Units
Windsor Court	LA Highway 74 (St. Gabriel)	120
Burberry Estates	8178 Innovation Park Dr	35
Total Affordable Units		155











Trends in New BR Construction

New construction is a mix between garden-style walk-up versus main entryway with interior corridors and elevators

Efficient floorplans (minimal hallways)

Extensive Tech Features

Finishes have leveled off, so complexes are competing with extensive common area amenity packages



Extensive Common Area Amenities



University House











Large, Full-Service Fitness Centers





Outdoor Amenities – Lazy River







Rooftop Swimming Pool



525 Lafayette



Trends in New National Construction

- Urban is InBaton Rouge CBD
- 150 units completed in 2015
- 165 units to be completed in 2016
- 160 units proposed for 2017-2018
- Amenities arms race is far from over
 Fitness Centers with Yoga Classes, Personal Trainers, Smoothie Bars
 Amenities are getting more lavish
 - Baton Rouge Golf Simulator (University House), Lazy River (Sterling Burbank) and Bike Storage Areas (525 Lafayette)





Trends in New National Construction

- Pet Friendly (Dog) units
 First floor units w/Ceramic tile floors; Fenced Backyards
- Software integration Property Tour Apps, Online payment systems, etc.
- Upgraded High-Speed Internet and Wireless Signal / Fiber Optics
- ➤ Live/Work Spaces Units and Common Areas (conference rooms, strong common area wifi, and upgraded business centers).







Apartments Under Construction for 2016 - 2017



Complexes Under Construction for 2016-2017 Conventional – Baton Rouge

Name	Address	# of Units
The Addison	The Grove Parkway	139
The Onyx	100 Third Street (CBD)	28
Commerce Building	333 Laurel Street (CBD)	93
One Maritime	101 France Street (CBD)	19
Beauregard Quarters	Napoleon at America Street (CBD)	25
Columns at Long Farm	Jefferson Hwy at Barringer Foreman	276
Tapestry Park on Jefferson	Jefferson Hwy near Bocage	124



Complexes Under Construction for 2016-2017 Conventional - Baton Rouge

Name	Address	# of Units
Ivy Park – Phase II	Jones Creek Road	60
Bayonne at Southshore	Stanford Avenue at LSU Lakes	240
River House	Nicholson Drive at Oklahoma	224
	Total Baton Rouge Units	1,228



Complexes Under Construction for 2016-2017 Conventional - Surrounding Parishes

Name	Address	# of Units
Audubon Apartments	LA Highway 64 (Zachary)	182
Creekside Crossing	30100 Walker Road (Walker)	168
Manchac Lake	Airline at Bayou Manchac (Prairieville)	272
Sugar Mill – Phase II	6795 Belle Vale Drive (Addis)	80
	Total Suburban Units	702



Complexes Under Construction for 2016-2017 Affordable Complexes

Name	Address	# of Units
Cypress Springs Elderly	Hooper Road east of Plank Road	144
Port Royal	Airline Hwy near Hanks Drive	192
	Total Affordable Units	336



Complexes Under Construction for 2016-2017 Student Complexes

Name	Address	# of Units	# of Beds
Wildwood of BR	Burbank at Ben Hur	204	628
Arlington Townhomes	Ben Hur Road	179	732
Park 7	West Parker at Dodson	280	745
	Total Student Units	663	2,105

Let's expound on these figures !!!!



Student Complex Recap

	# of Units	# of Beds
Total Student Units Under Construction 2016 – 2017	663	2,105
Total Student Units Completed 2015	826	2,441
Total Student Units Completed 2015 – 2017	1,489	4,546

In 2010, LSU's Fall enrollment reached a 10-year low of 27,962± students, however, since that time, Fall enrollment has steadily increased to 31,527± students in Fall 2015 (roughly 3,565 students over a 5-year span).

	# of Units	# of Beds
Total Student Units Completed 2010 – 2014	936	2,973
Total Student Units Completed 2010-2017	2,425	7,619





Ben Hur Drive





East Boyd Avenue



Proposed Complexes for 2016 - 2017



Apartment Complexes Proposed for 2017-2018Student Complexes

Name	Address	# of Units	# of Beds
The Summit	Nicholson Drive near Burbank	455	1,296
	Total Student Units	455	1,296

18-Story Tower Adjacent to Southgate Towers with 1, 2, 3, 4 and 6-Bedroom Units



Upscale Complexes Proposed for 2017-2018 Baton Rouge

Name	Address	# of Units
Park Rowe	Perkins Rowe	334
Lofts at 6C	6 th Avenue at Convention (CBD)	144
342 Lafayette	342 Lafayette Street (CBD)	16
Greens at Millerville	Millerville at I-12 (Northwest Quad)	320
Lakeside Villas – Phase II	Millerville at I-12 (Southeast Quad)	144
Highland Club – Phase III	17505 Jefferson Highway	39
	Total Baton Rouge Units	997



Apartment Complexes Proposed for 2017-2018Baton Rouge Suburbs

Name	Address	# of Units
Palms at Juban Lakes	Buddy Ellis Road (Denham)	180
Livingston Apts	Pete's Hwy at Cook Rd (Denham)	272
Zachary Parkside – Phase II	LA Highway 964 (Zachary)	40
Village at Magnolia Trace	McHugh Road (Zachary)	156
University Club Centre	LA Hwy 30 at Bayou Manchac (St. Gabriel)	160
Silver Oaks	Airline near Germany Rd (Duplessis)	280
Edenborne	LA Hwy 44 at I-10 (Gonzales)	200
Shoecreek	Sullivan Road (Central)	210
	Total Suburban Units	1,498



Apartment Complexes Proposed for 2017-2018 Affordable Complexes

Name	Address	# of Units
Nicholson Place	W. Roosevelt and W. Garfield	40
River South	1667 Highland Road	46
Meadows at Nicholson	Nicholson Drive at Gardere Lane	228
The Elysian – Phase II	Spanish Town Road	100
	Total Affordable Units	414



Units Proposed for 2017 - 2018

	Proposed - Likely	Proposed – Less Likely	Total Proposed
Conventional – Baton Rouge	677	320	997
Conventional - Suburbs	420	1,078	1,498
Upscale Student	0	455	455
Affordable (LIHTC) Housing	86	328	414
Total	1,183	2,181	3,364

- Units proposed for CBD of Baton Rouge, Zachary, Gonzales, Denham Springs, St. Gabriel, Duplessis, and Central
- NO ONE IS IMMUNE FROM THE NEW / PROPOSED CONSTRUCTION



Market Summary

- ➤ The Baton Rouge market has absorbed the 6,937+ apartments and 2,000+ condos built from when Katrina hit (in August 2005) through 2013. Very few units were completed in 2014 (50), but a wave of construction is underway. Roughly 1,531+ units were completed in 2015 and 2,929+ units are under construction for 2016.
- Approximately 4,460 units have been built or are under construction in 2015 2016. This is more than 2½ times the amount of apartment units that the BR area has historically been able to absorb over such a period.
- With this vast amount of construction in a short amount of time, a glut could result.



Market Summary

- ➤ Continued job growth is critical to continue population growth. If all of the jobs expected do not materialize (or if job cuts resulting from the state's budget crisis dilute the job growth from the any sector), we could see higher vacancies and/or lower rentals (with more concessions).
- Declining oil prices are a major wildcard in projecting job growth locally
- ➤ Rents have DECREASED in our survey for the first time ever and vacancy rates have continued to increase (currently 5.7%, which is lower than historical norms of 6% to 7%).
- ➤ We are starting to see the effects of the vast amount of apartment construction that has occurred over the past several years.

Baton Rouge Apartment Sales for 2015



Student Apartment Sales 2015



University Edge

650 W. McKinley Street

Date	January 30, 2015
Price	\$32,500,040
\$/SF	\$169.24
\$/Unit	\$221,088



Student Apartment Sales 2015



The Standard

740 W. Chimes Street

Date	October 15, 2015
Price	\$108,596,840
\$/SF	\$321.68
\$/Unit	\$378,386

Highest \$/Unit Apartment Sale in Baton Rouge History



Property Sales 2015 - 2016 – Baton Rouge

Name	Address	# of Units	\$/SF	\$/Unit
Oaks of Kingsbridge	11888 Longridge Ave	342	\$45.03	\$43,129
Boardwalk (Denham)	8275 Vincent Road	264	\$83.59	\$90,225
Juban Court (Denham)	8429 Florida Blvd	83	\$69.36	\$108,434
Hawthorne Heights	2136 N. Lobdell Blvd	248	\$12.91	\$11,694
Spires of Sherwood	11888 Old Hammond Hwy	124	\$38.65	\$38,623
Highland Plantation	5151 Highland Road	420	\$62.61	\$57,798
Oakleigh	11580 Perkins Road	312	\$83.38	\$73,237
The Zone	2000 Brightside Lane	200	\$50.95	\$44,250



Property Sales 2015 – Baton Rouge

Name	Address	# of Units	\$/SF	\$/Unit
Sherwood Park	13045 Florida Blvd.	102	\$19.39	\$15,000
Little Vegas	1740 N. Harco Drive	20	\$51.25	\$30,750
Siegen Oaks	10125 Siegen Lane	44	\$55.77	\$59,091
Pied Piper	4546 Alvin Dark Ave	38	\$45.93	\$23,595
Concord Condos	3030 Congress Blvd.	53	\$45.32	\$43,679



Property Sales 11/14 – 3/16 – Melrose East

Name	Address	# of Units	\$/SF	\$/Unit
Shiloh	6869 Rembrandt Ave	14	\$46.43	\$29,286
Bon Carre' Court	Multiple Addresses	172	\$20.56	\$16,279
	985 Monet Drive	20	\$37.51	\$29,475
Degas Manor	763 Monet Drive	72	\$34.28	\$27,083
	6907 Goya Ave	6	\$38.10	\$26,667
	6962 Titian Ave	10	\$36.81	\$27,900
	1042 Monet Drive	8	\$30.10	\$21,250
Titian/Jackson Square	6777 Rembrandt Ave	52	\$9.55	\$6,250
	6773 Titian Ave	10	\$30.00	\$22,500
Monet Townhomes (11/14)	1084 Monet Drive	28	\$45.93	\$23,595
10 Complexes Totaling		392		\$7,760,000



Projections for 2016 - 2017

- Actual Rents will continue to decrease
- Economic rents (net of concessions) will also continue to decrease as concessions are expected to continue/increase.
- We expect vacancies to be higher next year (and the next), as the incoming supply is gradually absorbed.
- Some submarkets may fare better than others, although everyone will be affected by the vast amount of apartment construction in the region
- ➤ It is still a Seller's market few properties for sale



Thanks to....

D. Wesley Moore, II, MAI, CCIM and Abby McMasters with Cook, Moore & Associates Appraisers

The Multifamily Group with Latter & Blum Realtors

Laura White & Beth Miles with Latter & Blum Property Management

Chad & Boyce Rigby with Stream Realty

The LSU Real Estate Research Institute

Alex Cook with the Greater Baton Rouge Board of Realtors



Contact Information

Craig Davenport, MAI Cook, Moore & Associates

www.CookMoore.com

cdavenport@cookmoore.com





BATON ROUGE INDUSTRIAL MARKET

Presented by:

Scot Guidry, CCIM
Mike Falgoust & Associates Commercial Real Estate

AND

Mathew Laborde, CCIM
Beau Box Commercial Real Estate

INDUSTRIAL COMMITTEE MEMBERS

Todd Pevey, MPA

MIE Properties

Brent Garrett, CCIM, SIOR

Beau Box Commercial Real Estate

Branden Barker, CCIM, CPM

NAI Latter & Blum

Ryan Greene, CCIM

NAI Latter & Blum

Mike Mooring, MAI

The Lakvold Group

Walt Ketchings

NAI Latter & Blum

Scot Guidry, CCIM

Mike Falgoust & Associates Commercial Real Estate

David Lakvold, MAI, SRA

The Lakvold Group

Mathew Laborde, CCIM

Beau Box Commercial Real Estate

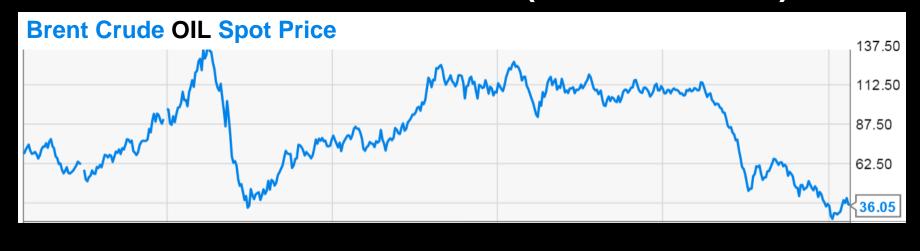
Clinton Shepard

NAI Latter & Blum

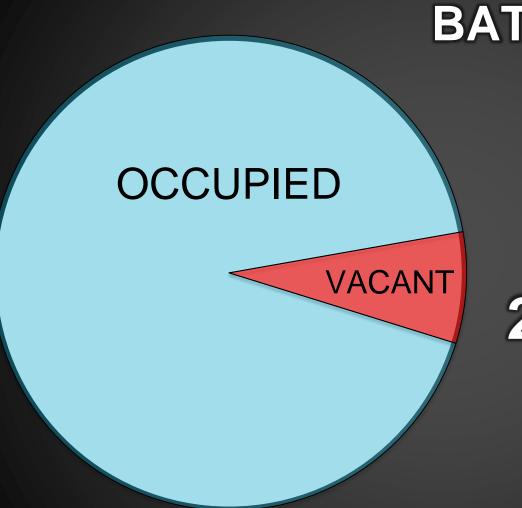
STUDY AREA (BATON ROUGE MSA)



OIL & NATURAL GAS PRICES (Past 10 Years)

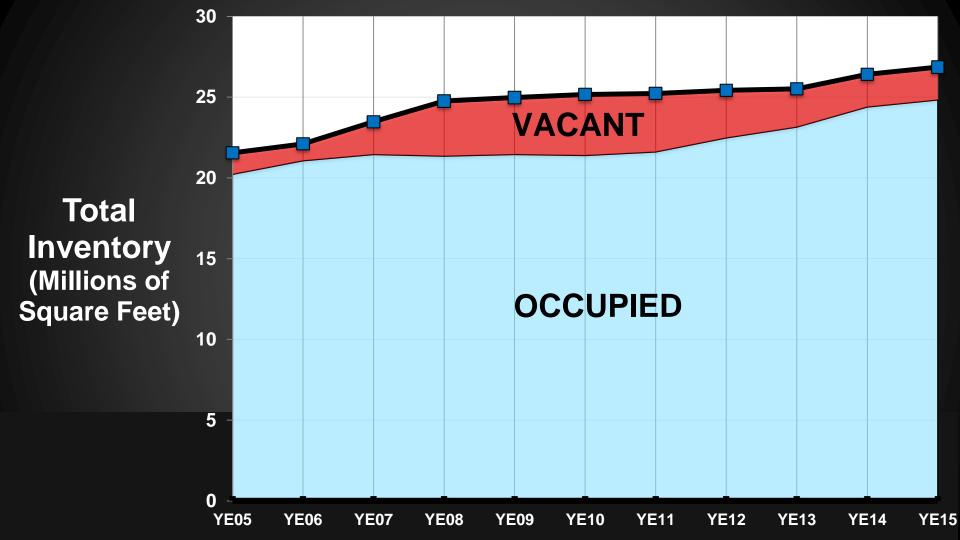




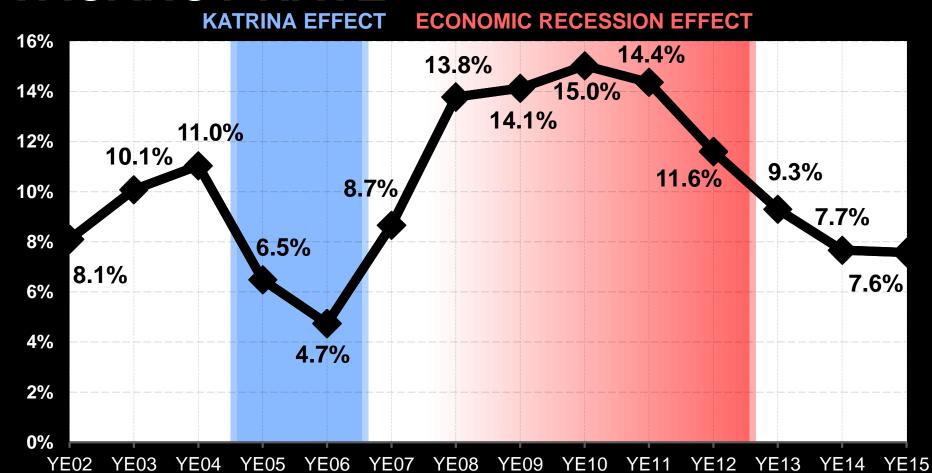


BATON ROUGE MSA INDUSTRIAL MARKET

26.86 MILLION SQUARE FEET

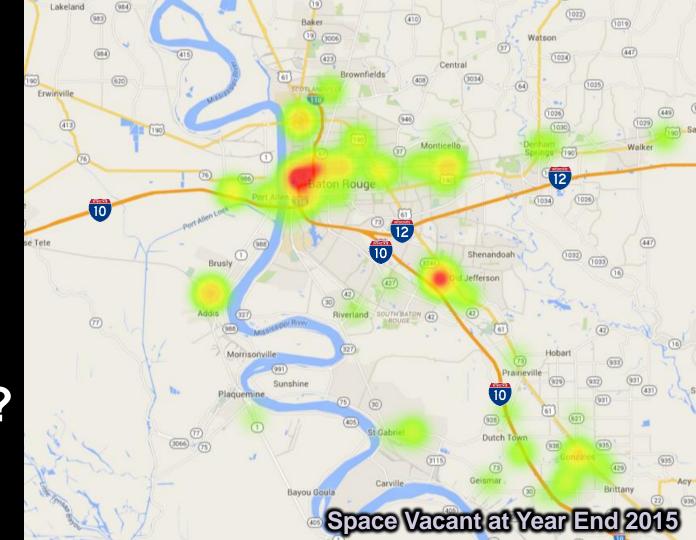


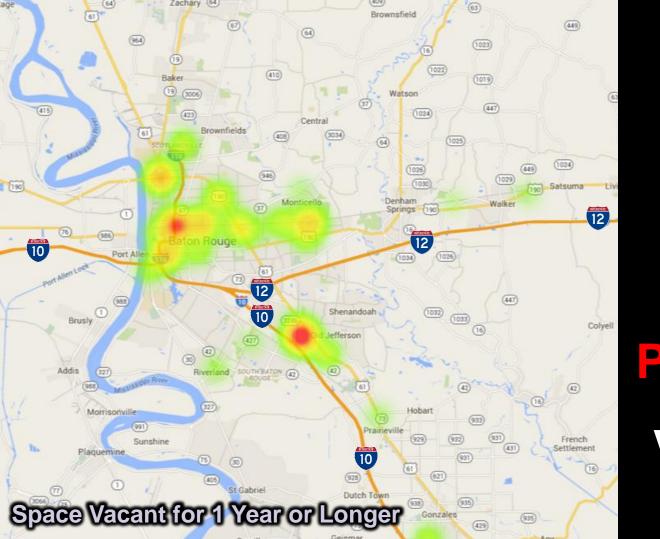
VACANCY RATE



WHERE IS THE

VACANCY?



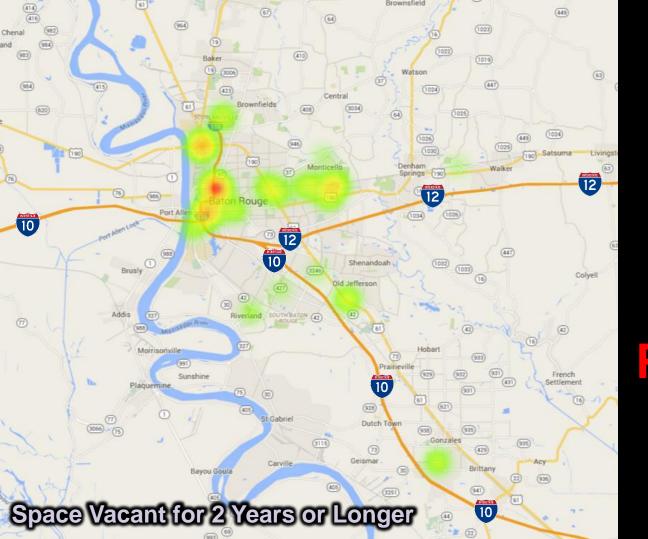


WHERE IS

PERSISTENT

THE

VACANCY?



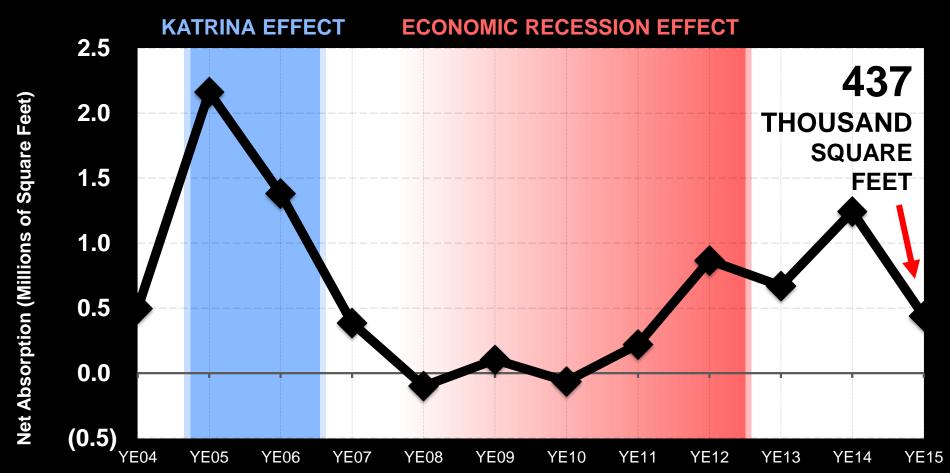
WHERE IS

PERSISTENT

THE

VACANCY?

NET ABSORPTION



982 (984) Baker Watson (447) WHERE (423) (1024) (1026) (449) (1030) [190] ARE THE 12 (1034) 10 (447) Shenandoah efferson (427) **DEALS** (42) (30) Addis Riverland Sunshine Plaquemine **BEING** St Gabri **Dutch Town** (3066) Gonzales (429) Carville Bayou Goula (936) MADE?

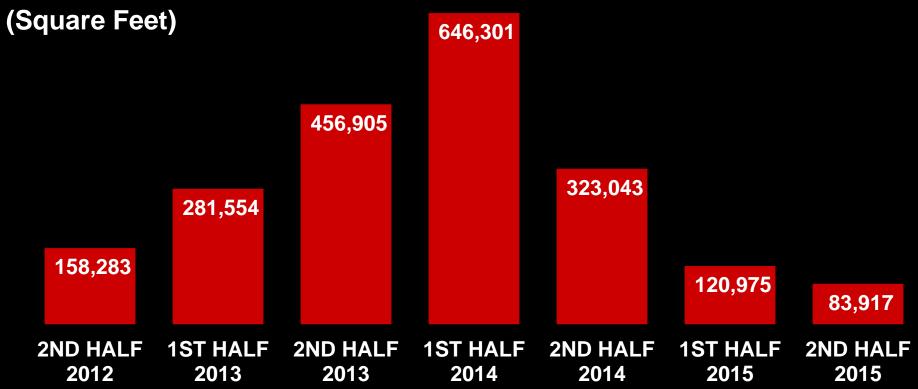
12

Colvell

French

63 (42)

NEW CONSTRUCTION Industrial Permits Issued



^{*}Permit data from East Baton Rouge, West Baton Rouge, and Ascension Parishes only.

SAMPLE INDUSTRIAL LEASE RATES

Product Type ¹	Size (SF)	Lease Rate Range (/SF)	Lease Type
Flex Space ²	5,000 - 15,000	\$8.00 - \$12.00	Net
Office Warehouse Older	5,000 - 15,000	\$3.50 - \$4.50	Net
Office Warehouse New	5,000 - 15,000	\$8.50 - \$9.50	Net
Bulk Warehouse Older	20,000+	\$3.00 - \$4.50	Net
Bulk Warehouse New	20,000+	\$5.50 - \$7.00	Net

¹ Excludes laydown yard area

² Multi-tenant, tilt wall construction with a minimum office/warehouse ratio of 20/80

SAMPLE INDUSTRIAL LAND PRICES

DESIRABILITY	East Baton Rouge (SALE PRICE /SF)	West Baton Rouge (SALE PRICE /SF)	Ascension (SALE PRICE /SF)
PRIME LAND	\$7.00 - \$8.50	\$2.00 - \$3.00	\$4.00 - \$5.00
NON-PRIME LAND	\$3.00 - \$4.00	\$0.75 - \$2.00	\$2.00 - \$3.00

¹Based on land tracts consisting of 2–10 Acres

NOTICEABLE TRENDS

- The Vacancy Rate stabilized YOY virtually unchanged.
- Local economy remained healthy despite depressed oil prices
- Third & fourth quarter, concerns rose over the continued depressed oil prices
- Rental rates remained healthy but not increasing
- Yearend concerns of global economic concerns and financial distress began to dampen business moods.
- The strong dollar and weak commodity markets negatively affect our base chemical manufacturers.
- There were less multi-million dollar announcements but they continue to be announced
- Expanding medical-hospital corridors will bode well for the local economy.
- Increased demand for office-warehousing with stabilized material storage yards.
- US industrial markets net absorption one of the strongest on record, registering at 238.6 msf.
- US demand for industrial space expected to cool down.
- The gas to liquids-LNG projects coming online is SW Louisiana are facing a souring and less profitable global trade market. They're large scale long range projects but expensive too.
- Regional industrial service centers continue to consolidate facilities under "one roof".
- Rarely do any of the talking heads successfully predict where the price of oil or gas will go. Nobody can really say.
- Oil exporting terminals will grow a new industry.
- Quality income properties will trade at low CAP rates due to strong demand.

COMAR

LIVINGSTON PARISH



US-190 CORRIDOR LIVINGSTON PARISH



FROST & I-12

LIVINGSTON PARISH



FROST & I-12

LIVINGSTON PARISH



HWY 30 CORRIDOR ASCENSION PARISH



HWY 30 CORRIDOR ASCENSION PARISH



HWY 30 CORRIDOR ASCENSION PARISH



W. ORICE ROTH

GONZALES



W. ORICE ROTH

GONZALES



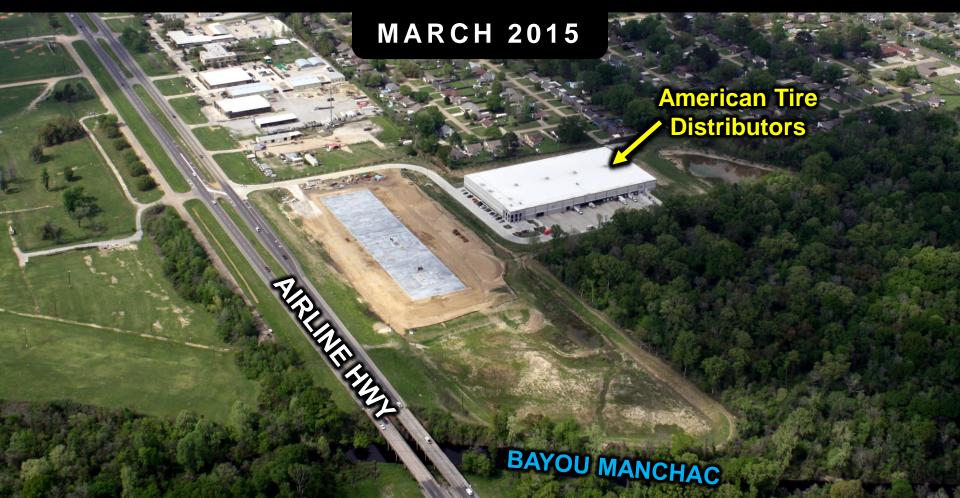
AIRLINE MANCHAC

EBR PARISH



AIRLINE MANCHAC

EBR PARISH



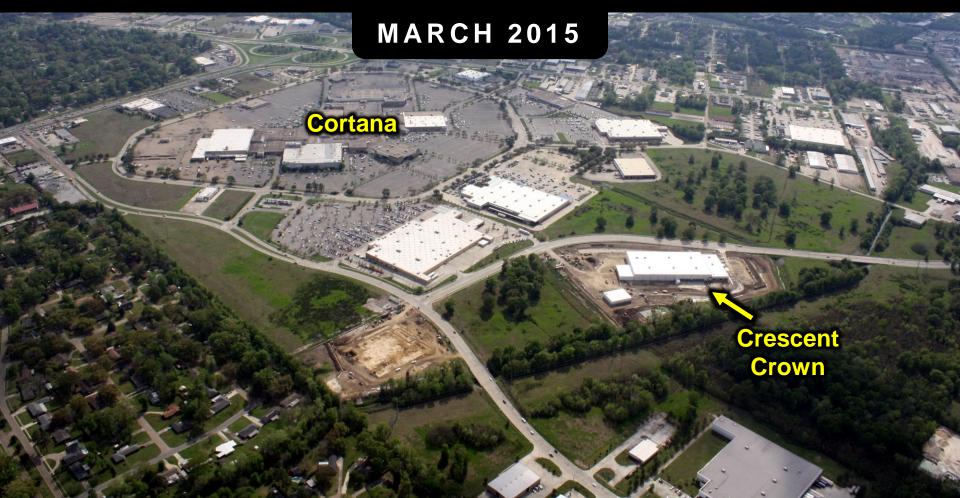
AIRLINE MANCHAC

EBR PARISH



CRESCENT CROWN

BATON ROUGE



CRESCENT CROWN

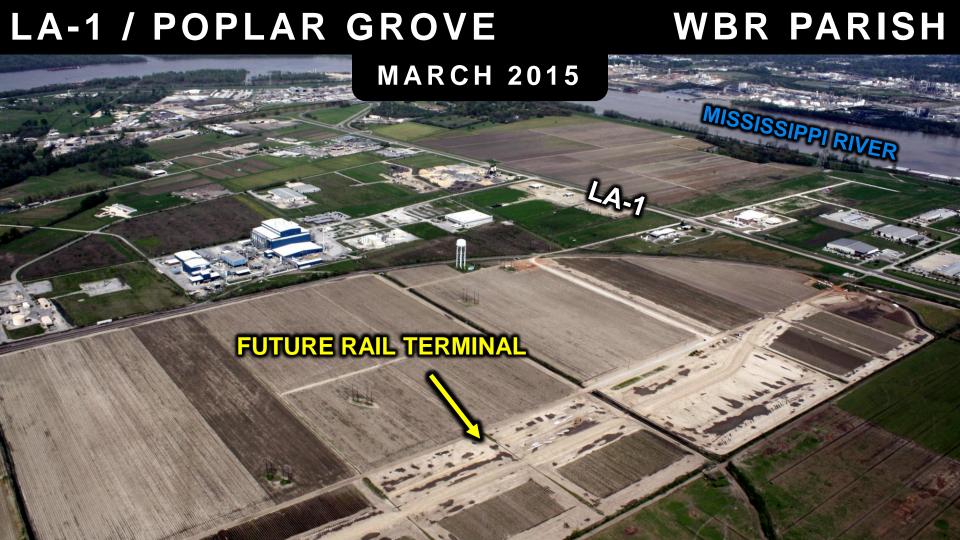
BATON ROUGE



PATRIOT PARK

BATON ROUGE

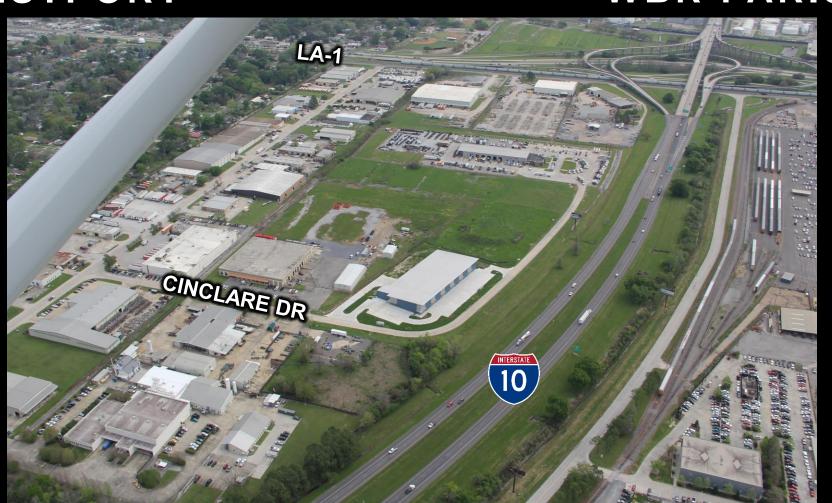




LA-1 / POPLAR GROVE **WBR PARISH MARCH 2016** MISSISSIPPI RIVER LA-1 **RAIL TERMINAL**

WESTPORT

WBR PARISH



WESTPORT

WBR PARISH



FORECAST

The fundamentals of the oil and gas market indicate a prolonged low price for oil and gas.

On the global side, the volume of commodities across all industries continue to be produced and mined at increasing amounts while the trading values are at distressing numbers respective to how they're priced. The differential between the price of oil and gas are currently too closely priced for the gas and oil exporters to be as profitable as they estimated just a few years ago. The strong dollar continues to make export trade for US companies less competitive. Locally, while the climate is not as robust as during the recent boom years, we do not expect a dramatic shift in either direction although the vacancy rate may tick up slightly. We are somewhat insulated by some of the pitfalls seen in other areas because this is a capital city MSA. However, this year one of our largest employers, state government, is in a financial downward spiral and the tax and infrastructure incentive packages that are responsible for partially brining our area these multi-million-billion dollar expansions, appear to be in question.

There should be enough ongoing work to keep the market stable through the first half of the year but expect some of the frontend industries, as in example pipe and steel fabrication to feel a slowdown until the next wave of industrial projects are released. Construction numbers will be greater than 2015 due the three Livingston projects alone (Epic Pipe, Martin Brower and beverage distribution center) which were not permitted by the end of 2015 (450,000± square feet).

Vacancy rates will likely remain flat. The market may be tipping slightly toward a tenant's market. Quality income producing investment product will trade at low CAP rates despite the potential of increased interest rates due to the lack of availability and strong demand and volatility in the stock market.

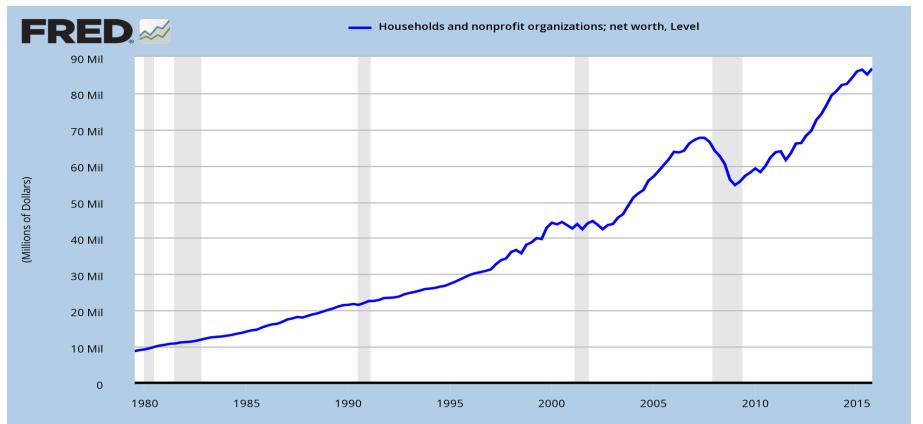
The Economy Improves!

GDP = C+I+G+(X-M)



Households are Repairing their Balance Sheets

Trillions in Net Worth Recovered, at a New Record Level

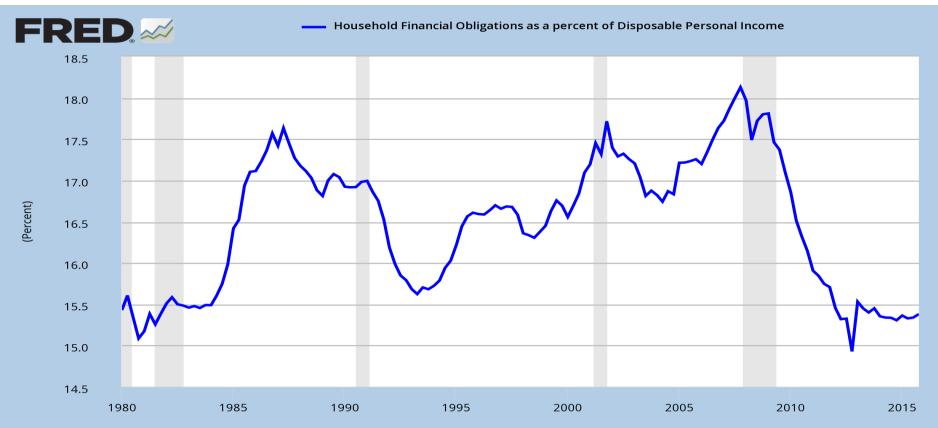


Source: Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System (US)

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Households are Repairing their Balance Sheets

More Income to Spend Elsewhere



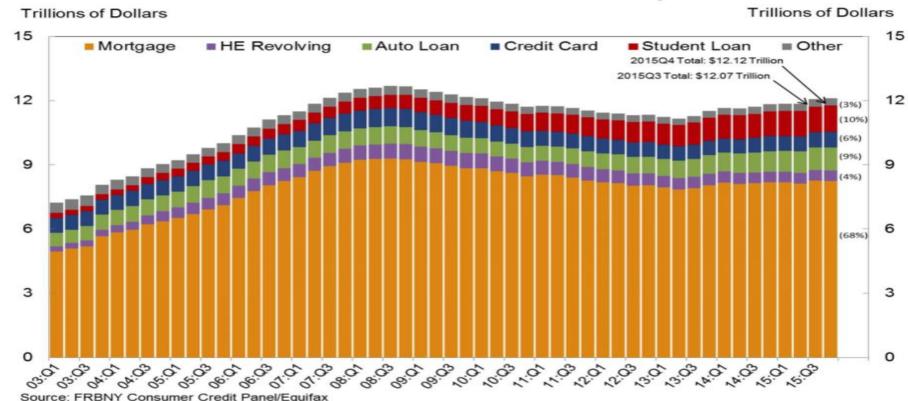
Source: Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System (US)

myf.red/g/3YI4

Households Deleveraging is Done!!!!!!

Lack of income growth hurts, but debt is growing once again. Down 6.5% from peak

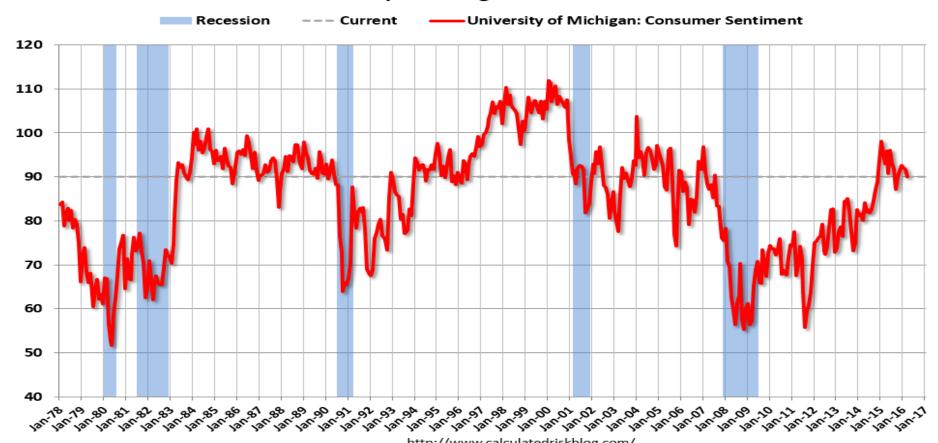
Total Debt Balance and its Composition



Consumer Confidence is In a Good Place

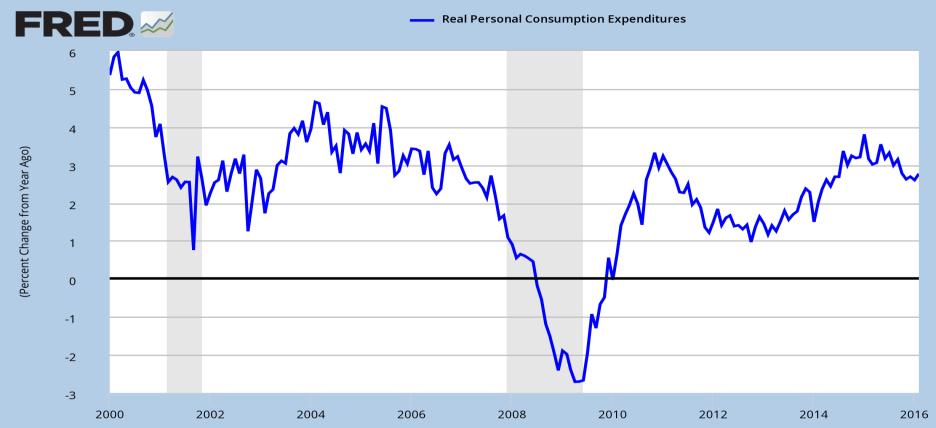
Index is holding up relatively well.





Annual Y-o-Y Percent Change in PCE

Steadily improving growth since early 2012. A bit of weakness of late.

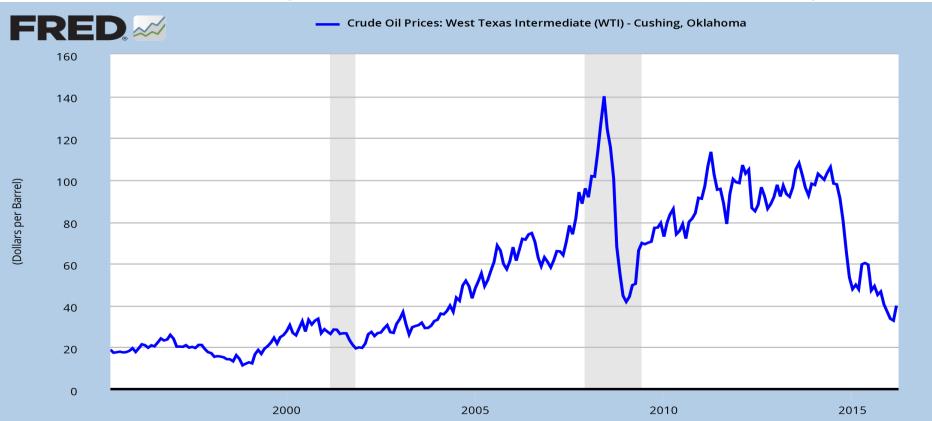


Source: US. Bureau of Economic Analysis

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Oil Prices are a Huge Wildcard

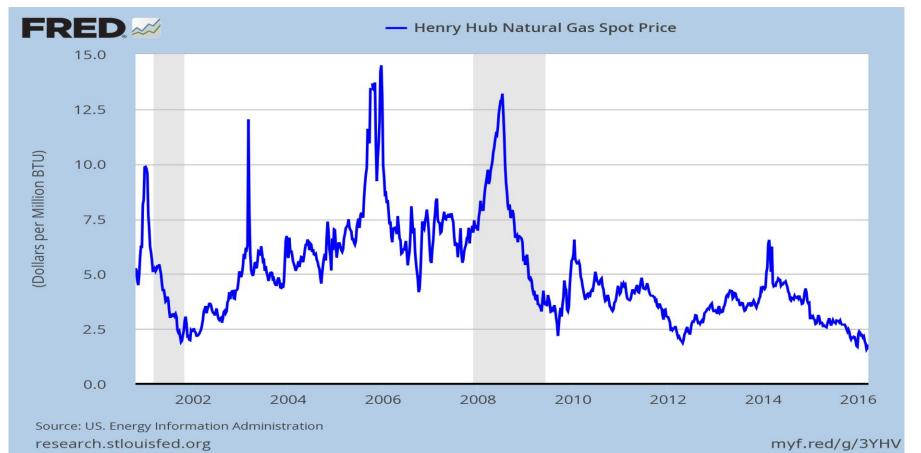
But cheaper oil is a huge benefit, and cheaper is better, but only in the long-run



Source: US. Energy Information Administration

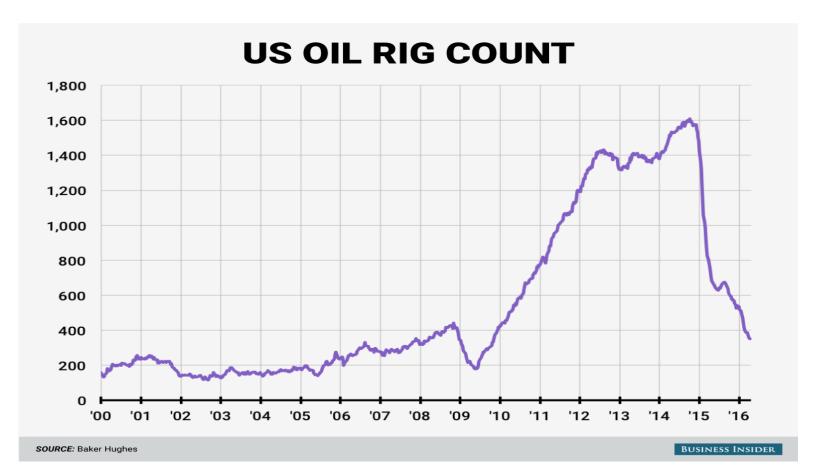
The Ying and Yang of Natural Gas Prices

One CF is (roughly) equal to 1,020 BTU's



Oil Prices are a Huge Wildcard

Number of all rigs (oil & gas) is down 75% from the peak

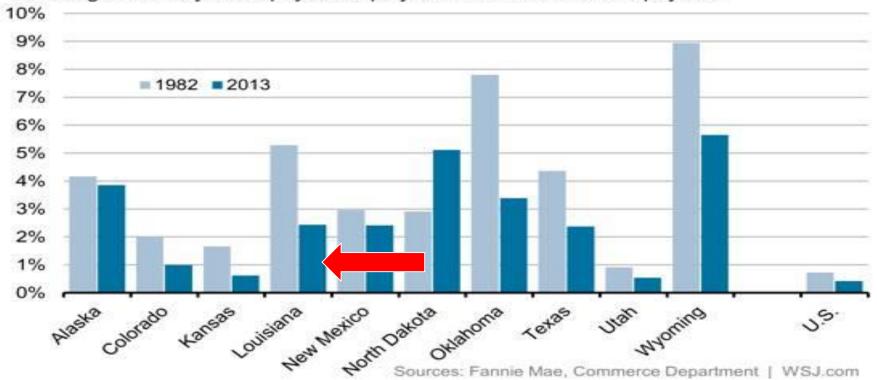


Energy is Particularly Important to ND and WY

Oil and Gas Payrolls are a huge percentage of total payrolls. ND is only behind WY. LA and TX have diversified. UI payouts have risen 115% in ND since Q414

Drilling Work

Oil and gas industry direct payroll employment as a share of total payrolls



Oil is Painfully Important to North Dakota

Oil and Gas Payrolls are a huge percentage of total payrolls. WY is close behind LA and TX have diversified. UI payouts have risen 115% in ND since Q414

Predicted employment response from declining oil & gas rigs

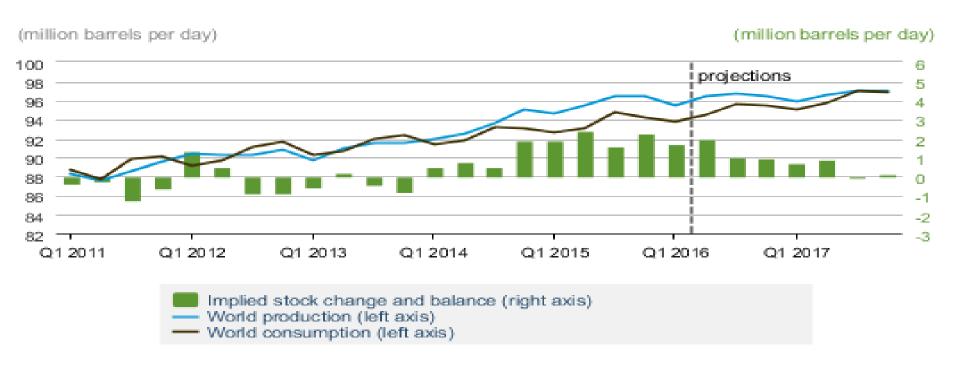
State	Change in rig counts (January 2015-March 2016)	% Change in rig counts (January 2015-March 2016)	Short run decline in employment	Long run decline in employment	Long run job loss as a share of total employment
Texas	-614	-73%	19,955	121,265	-1.21%
Oklahoma	-139	-67%	4,518	27,453	-2.09%
North Dakota	-136	-81%	4,420	26,860	-7.25%
New Mexico	-84	-83%	2,730	16,590	-2.60%
Louisiana	-63	-58%	2,048	12,443	-0.75%
Colorado	-49	-74%	1,593	9,678	-0.46%
Wyoming	-47	-84%	1,528	9,283	-4.29%
Pennsylvania	-37	-70%	1,203	7,308	-0.14%
Ohio	-34	-74%	1,105	6,715	-0.14%
Utah	-23	-100%	748	4,543	-0.39%

Source: Brookings Analysis of employment impact of active rigs data developed by Mark Agerton and Others, "Employment Impacts of Upstream Oil and Gas Investment in the United States," (Rice University, 2014), and Jason Brown, "The Response of Employment to Changes in Oil and Gas Exploration and Drilling," (Federal Reserve Bank of Kansas City, 2015).

Global Production Does Not Increase or Decrease

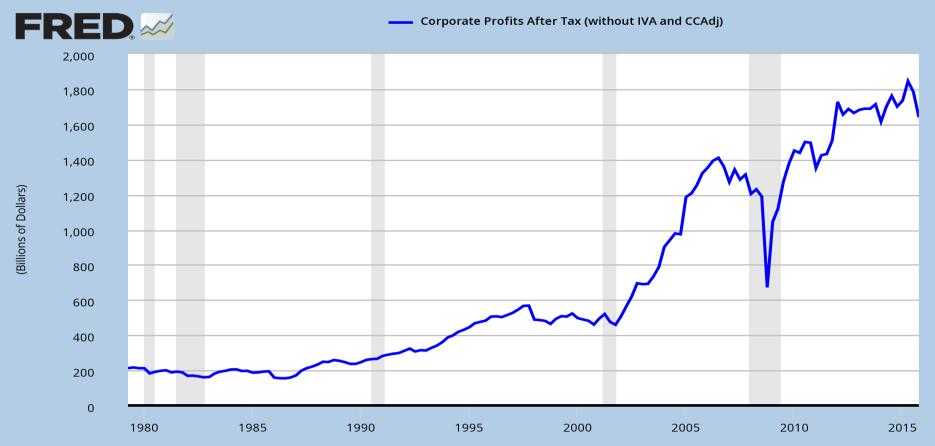
By late 2017 or early 2018 supply equals demand.....Maybe!

World Liquid Fuels Production and Consumption Balance





Corporate Profits Grew Rapidly but have Stopped



Source: US. Bureau of Economic Analysis

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OK. Now, Look at Capital Goods Orders!

Minus Defense and Aircraft

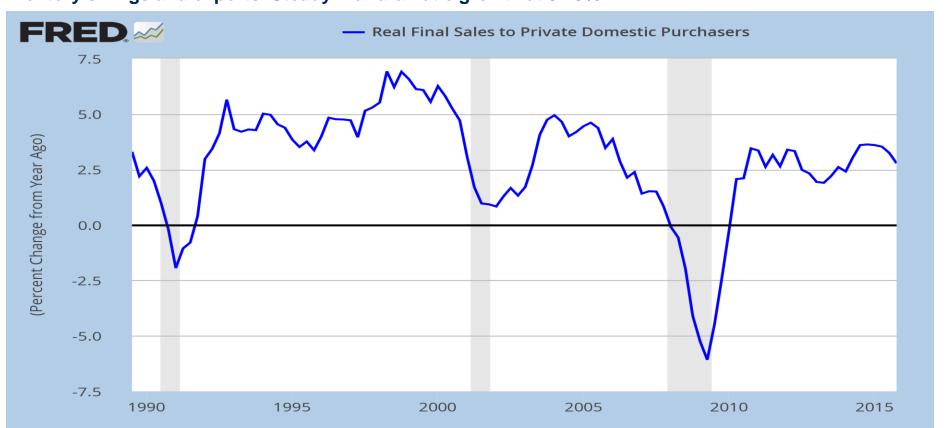


Source: US. Bureau of the Census

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Y-o-Y % Change in Real Final Sales to Domestic Buyers

Measures spending and investment by U.S. businesses and households, strips out government spending, inventory swings and exports. Steady if undramatic growth at 3.25%.

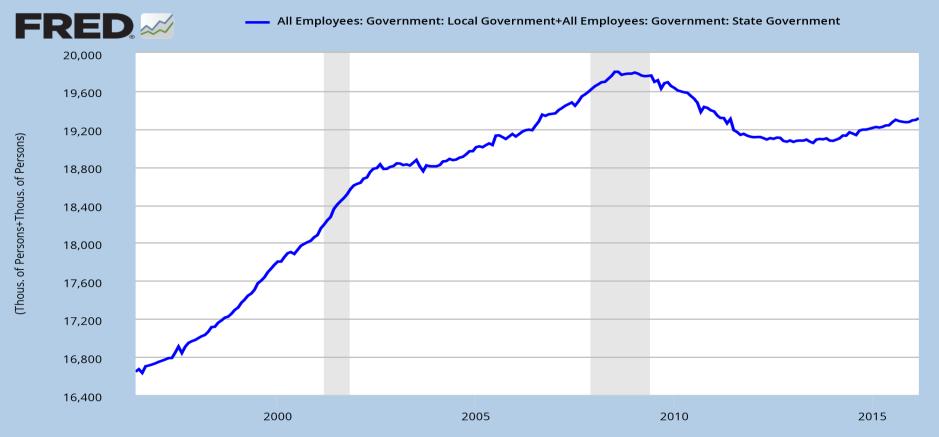


Source: US. Bureau of Economic Analysis research.stlouisfed.org

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More of Us are Working in State and Local Government!

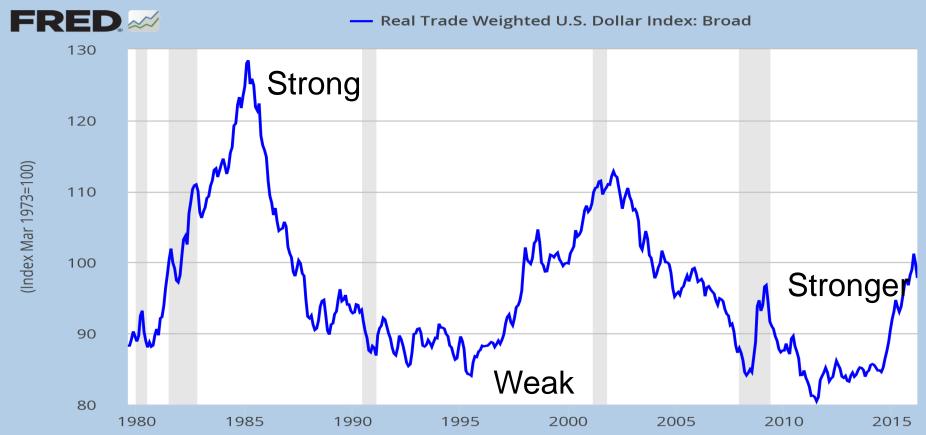
Employment is again rising



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The Dollar is Strengthening Against all Currencies

It will hurt employment growth but will reduce inflation

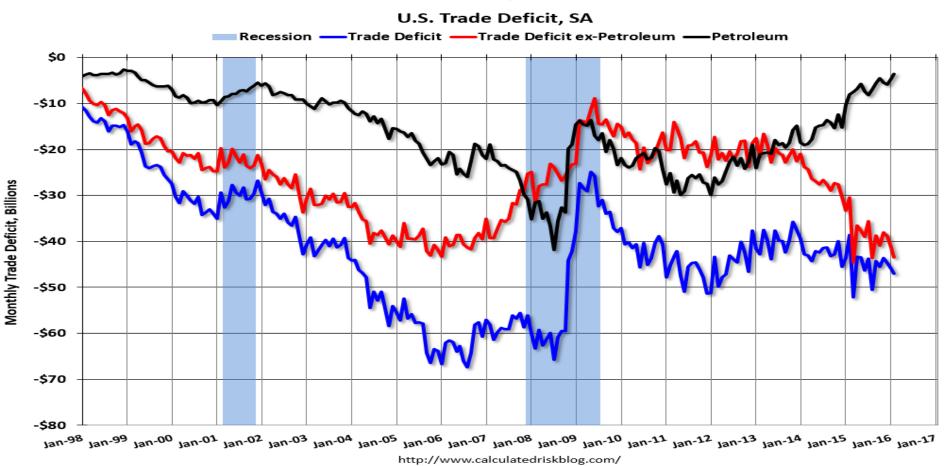


Source: Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System (US) research.stlouisfed.org

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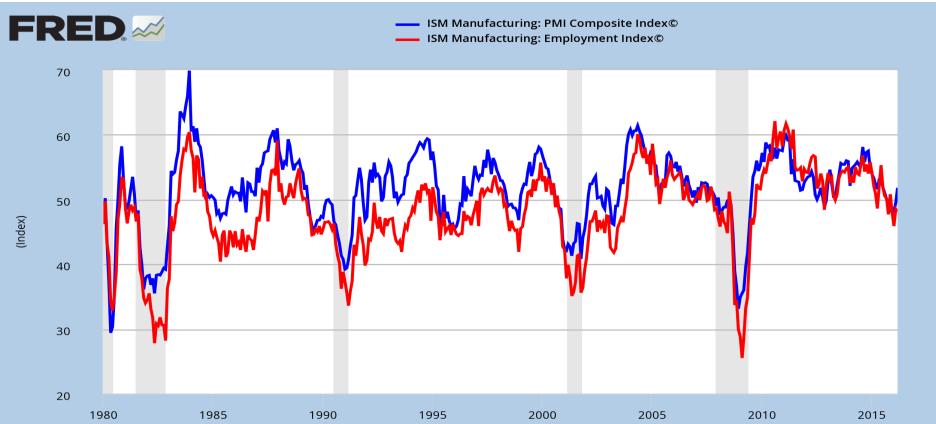
The Trade Deficit is Improving

But, only because of oil and outside of oil it is worsening



ISM Numbers are Generally Weaker of Late

Weak oil, a strong dollar and weak exports are hurting the index. Out of Recession!



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Manufacturing Employment is Climbing Again

Or is it flattening out?

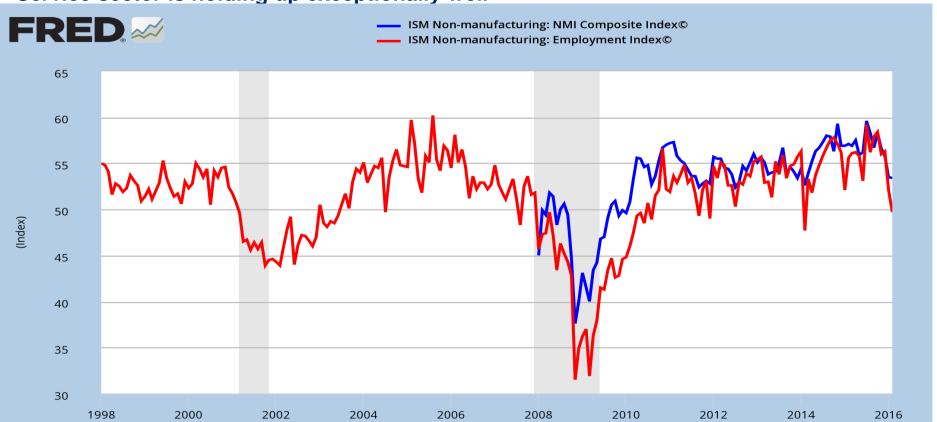


Source: US. Bureau of Labor Statistics

research.stlouisfed.org myf.red/g/415S

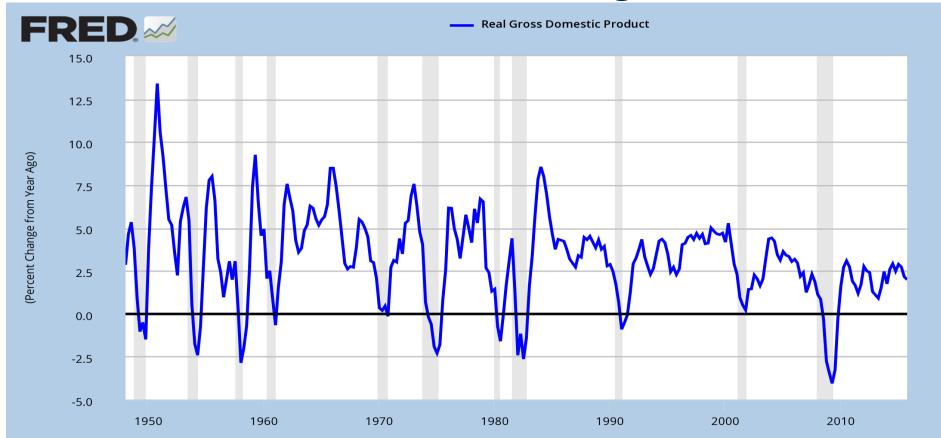
ISM Non-Manufacturing Numbers are Falling!

Service sector is holding up exceptionally well



research.stlouisfed.org myf.red/g/3FJb

Annual Y-o-Y Percent Change in GDP



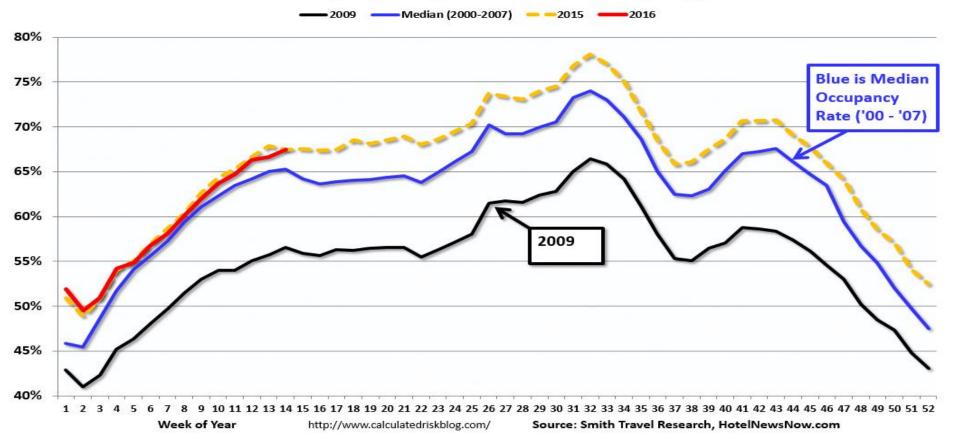
Source: US. Bureau of Economic Analysis

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As Have Hotel Occupancy Rates!

Occupancy is superb as is the ADR and the RevPAR

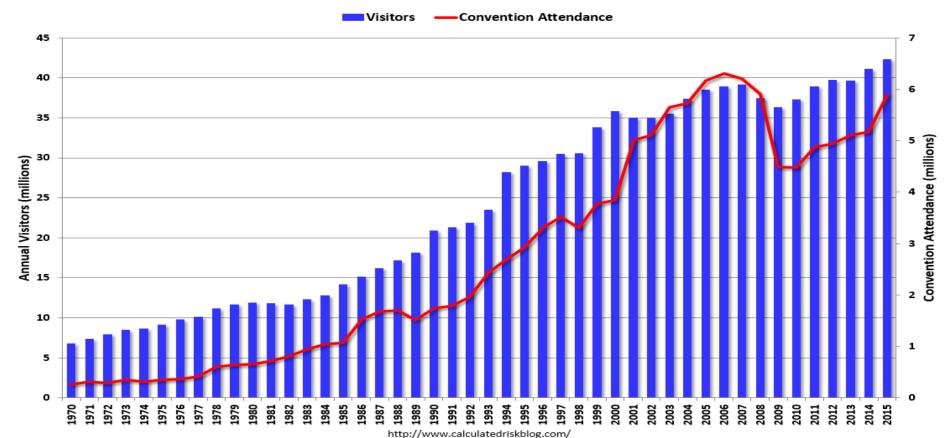
Hotel Occupancy Rate by Week of Year (4 week moving average)



As has Las Vegas

The gamblers are back, the conventioneers a bit less so. Housing related?

Las Vegas Visitors

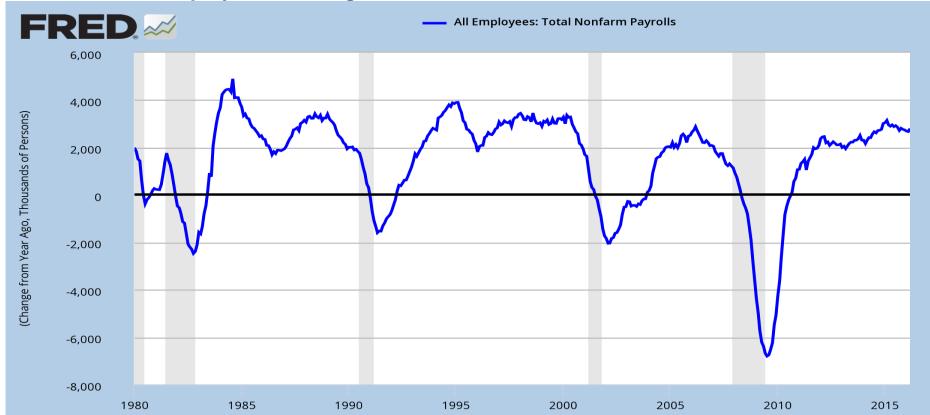


Labor Markets: They're on the mend



Historical Job Growth

Y-o-Y Total Employment Change

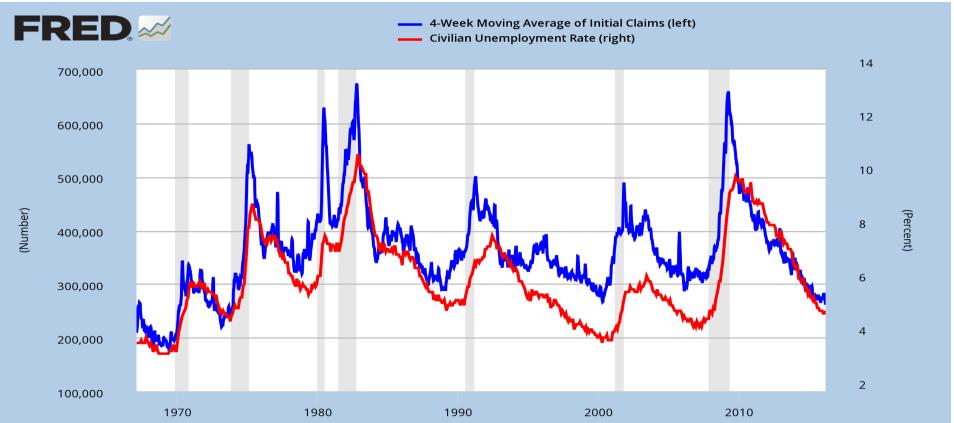


Source: US. Bureau of Labor Statistics

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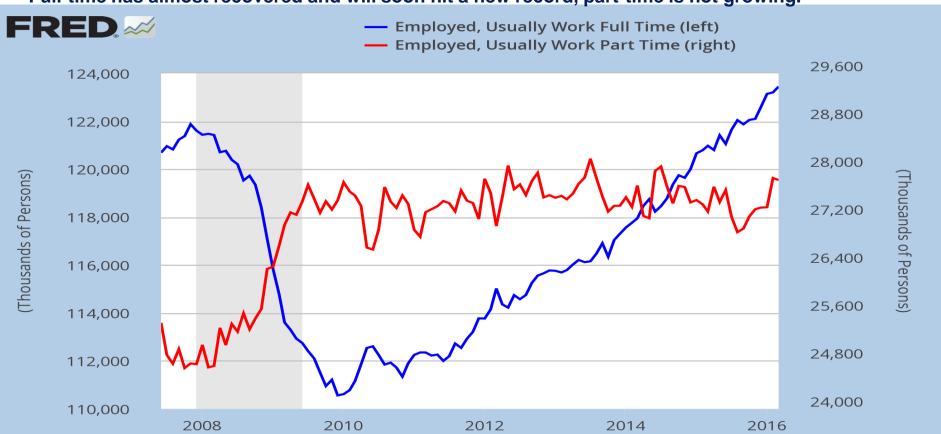
STEADY Labor Market Improvement: Involuntary Separation

Long Term Trends: 1967-2015



Full-time Vs. Part-Time Employment Growth

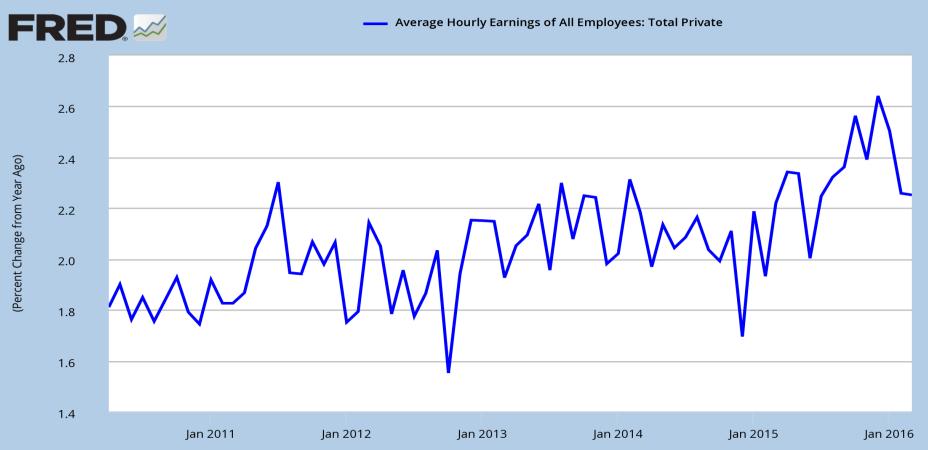
Full-time has almost recovered and will soon hit a new record, part-time is not growing.



Wages are Stagnant, but...



Y-o-Y Percent Change in Hourly Earnings



Source: US. Bureau of Labor Statistics

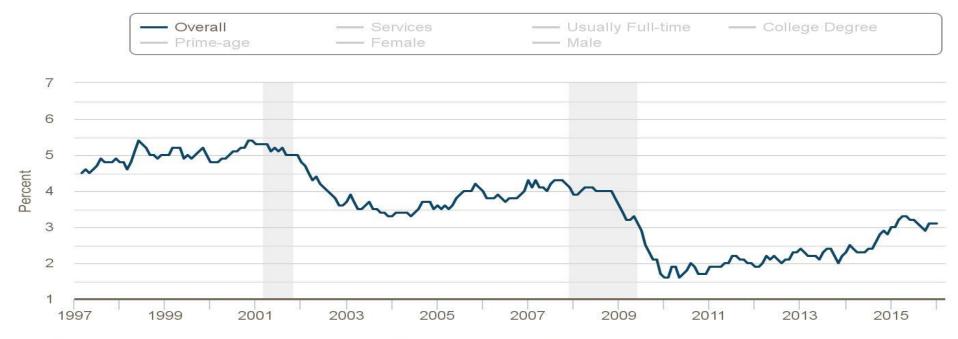
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Changes in Median Wage Growth Looks Good!

of those continuously full-time employed

Hourly Wage Tracker

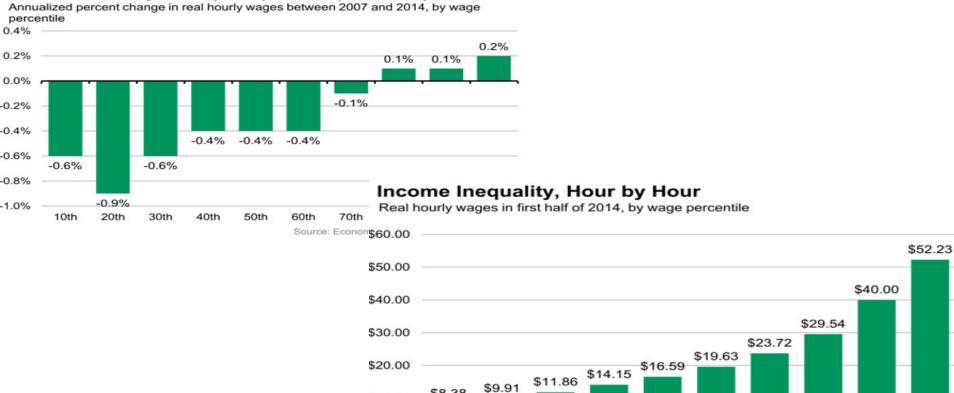
three-month moving average of median wage growth



Source: Current Population Survey, Bureau of Labor Statistics and Author's Calculations

Income Inequality by Hourly Wage

Less Cash Every Hour (Except for Top Earners)



\$9.91

20th

30th

40th

50th

60th

70th

\$8.38

10th

\$10.00

\$0.00

90th

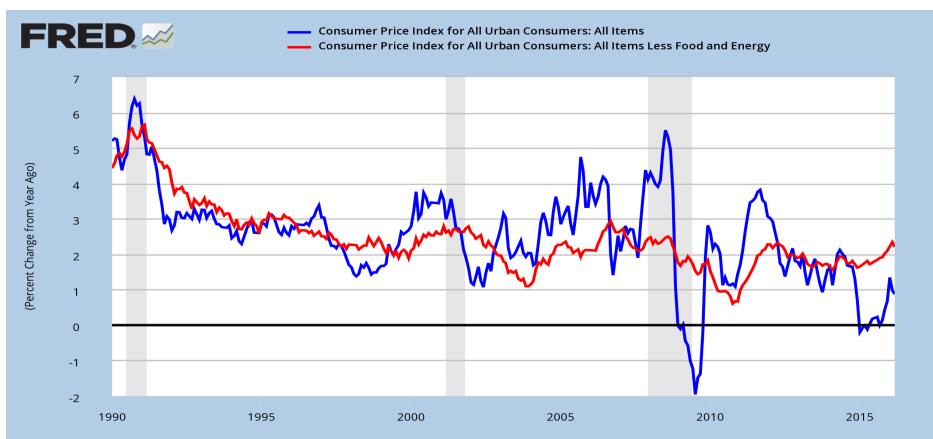
95th

Inflation? What Inflation!



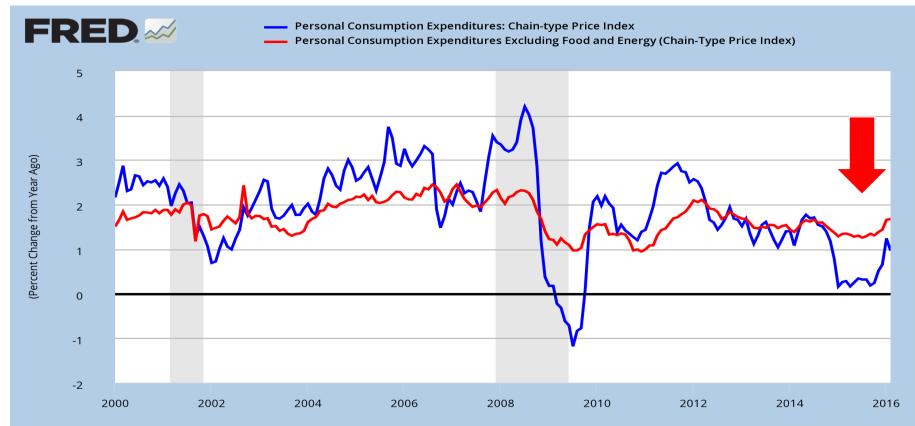
Consumer Price Index: Inflation is Starting

But, it appears to be starting to rise.



Core PCE Price Index: No Inflation Anywhere!!

It is not declining anymore! This is important.



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Federal Reserve Behavior

Rates will rise very

S---L---Y

Federal Reserve Behavior

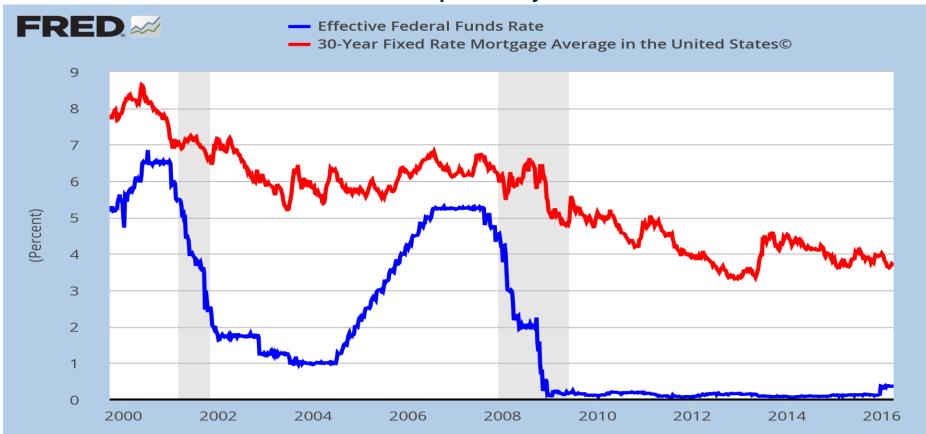
It's all about the pace, and the pace is very slow.

- 60% chance of a 0.25% rate hike in June
- By 12/31/16: 0.875%. (30-yr @4.1%) (90% Prob.)
- By 12/31/17: 1.875%. (30-yr @4.5%)
- By 12/31/18: 3.00%

By 2019 rates reach 3.25%, the neutral rate

Fed Funds and 30-Yr Mortgage Rates

The relationship is a very weak one

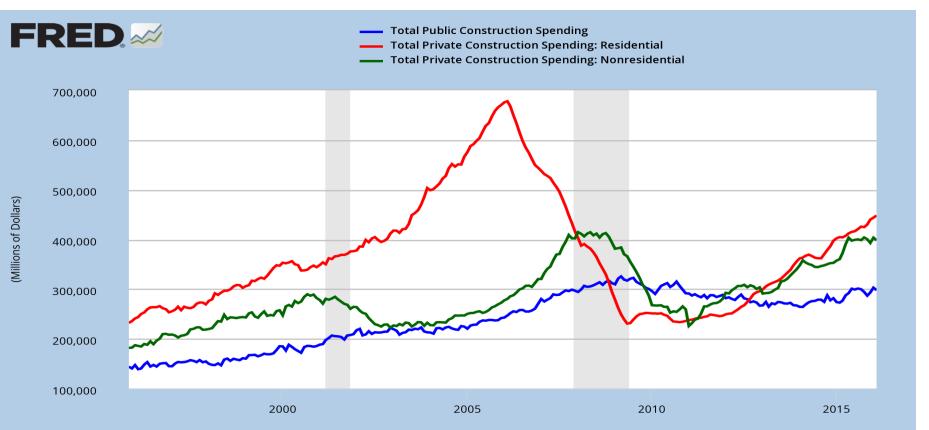


Housing? It's Improving but In Fits and Starts!



Residential Fixed Investment Slowly Rises!

Up 10.4% Y-o-Y. Non residential is down 4%, Public is down 9%, Residential is down 34%

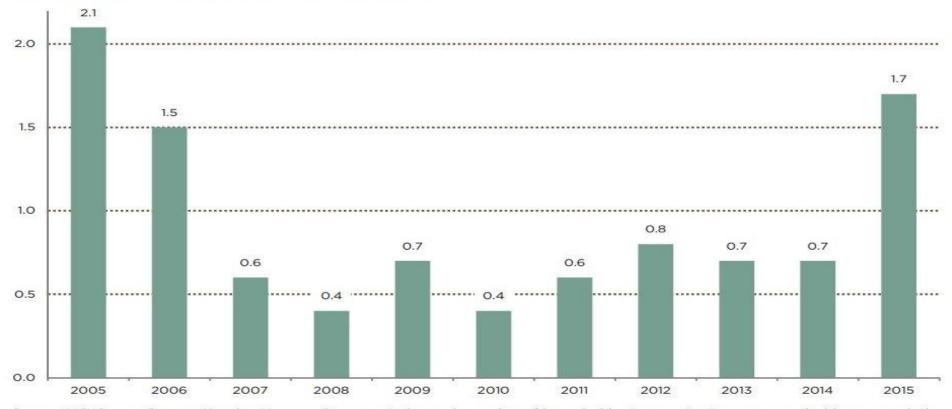


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Household Formation is **Finally** on the Move

EXHIBIT 2. HOUSEHOLD FORMATION ACCELERATES IN 2015

Annual Household Growth (Net Change, in Millions)

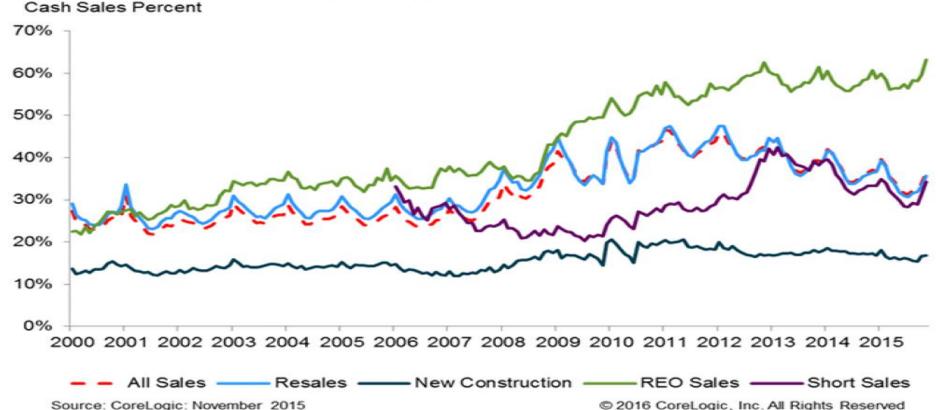


Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Housing Vacancy Survey, net change in number of households, January-to-June compared with same period in prior year.

Cash Sales are Down from Peak

Cash sales were 34.9 in 8/14, now just 31.7%. Resales are 80% of all sales. Historically cash sales are 25%. Peak was over 46.5% in 1/11. By 7/17 we get to normal.

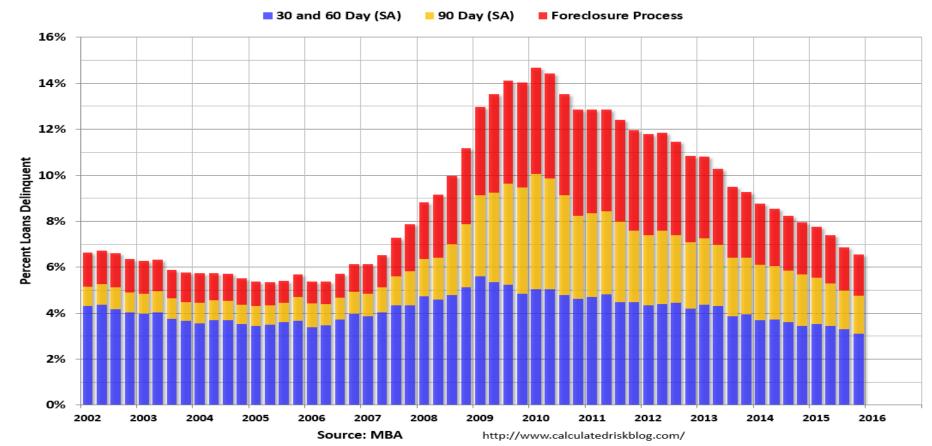
Figure 1: Cash Sales Share by Sale Type



Delinquencies & Foreclosures Continue Falling

30 and 60 day delinquencies are back to normal!

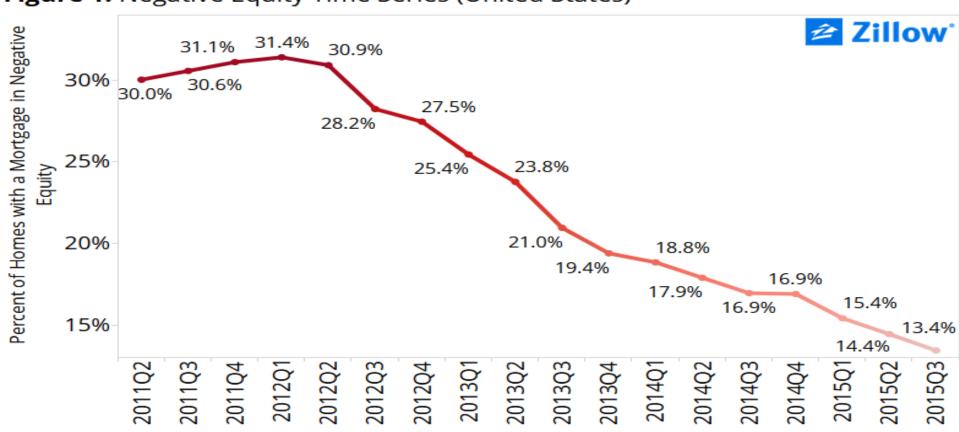
Mortgage Delinquencies and Foreclosures by Period Past Due, All Loans



Negative Equity is Less and Less of a Problem

Percent of Loans in Negative Equity Situation

Figure 1: Negative Equity Time Series (United States)

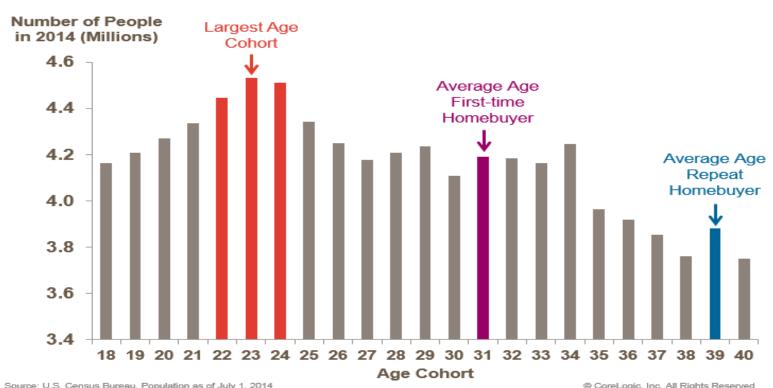


Demographics Will Start to Really Help

Beginning to approach the Peak. Chase Millennials, move-up buyers and Boomers



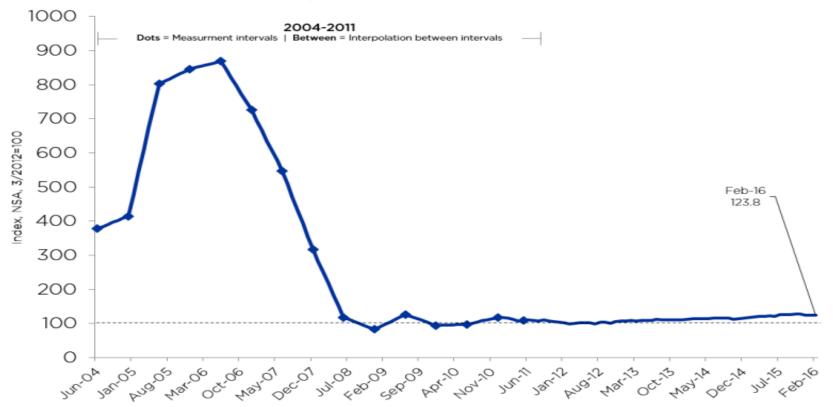
Exhibit 1: Large Demographic Tailwind Has Arrived



Credit is Generally Very Hard to Get

But it is getting easier, not much easier but.....easier

Mortgage Credit Availability Index (NSA, 3/2012 = 100) Expanded Historical Series



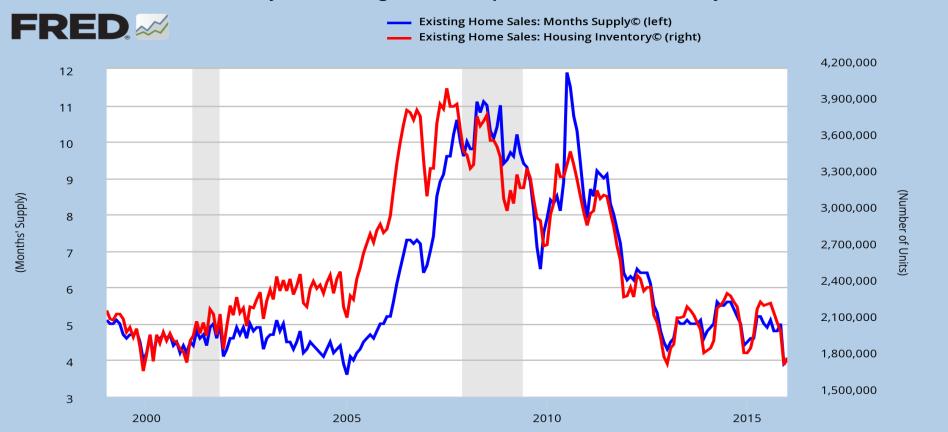
Change in Wealth by Median Household 2003 -2013



Credit Source: Russell Sage Foundation

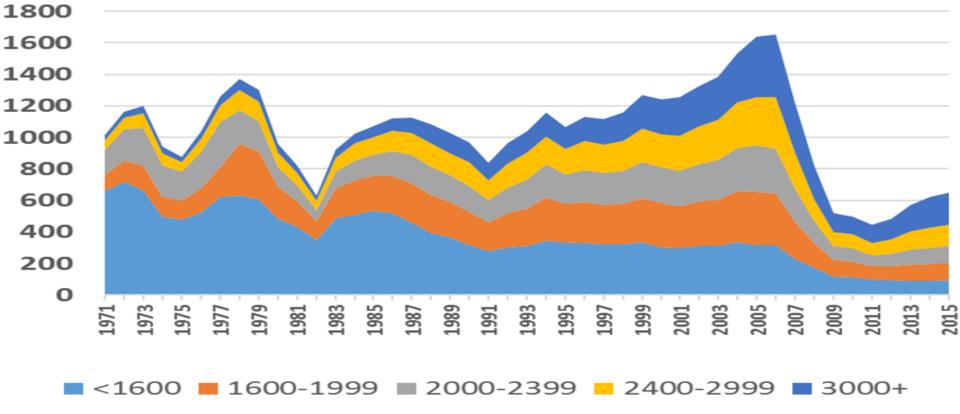
Existing Home Inventory and Duration Move Together!

Every 300K change in units equals 1 month of inventory

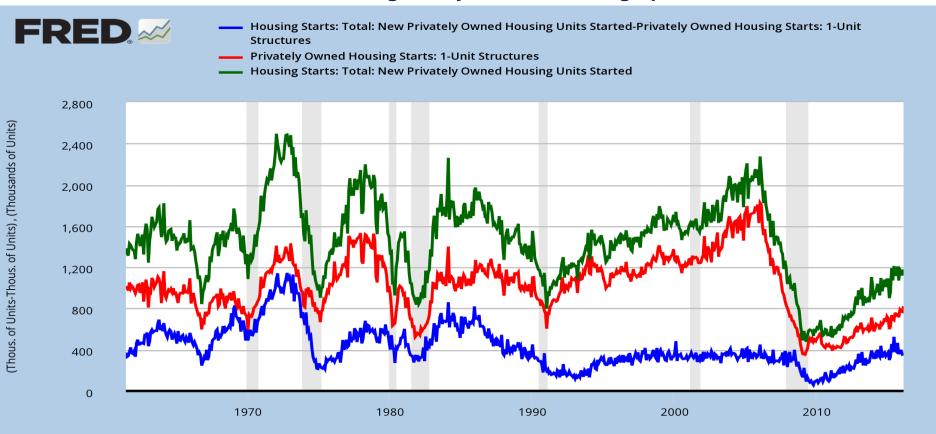


Bigger Houses Continue to Get Built

Single Family Housing Completions by Square Feet of Floor Area (Completions in thousands of units)



Single-Family and Multifamily Starts — Beginning a Recovery Lack of lots, gun shy lenders and high prices.



Existing Home Sales

1st-time buyers remain largely MIA. Distressed sales are just 6% of total. Where is inventory? TRID was the reason for the 14% November decline.



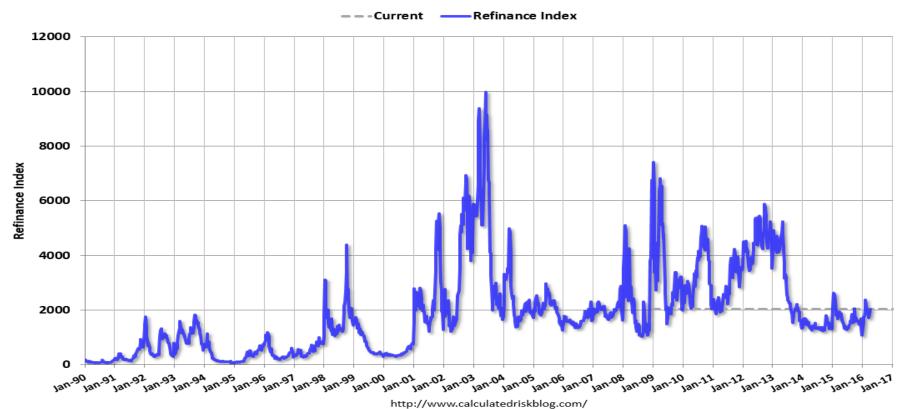
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Refinance Activity is Quite Flat!

2016 refi activity falls from \$750 billion to \$525 billion. Share falls from 45% to 35% 2015 was 3rd worst refi year since 2000.

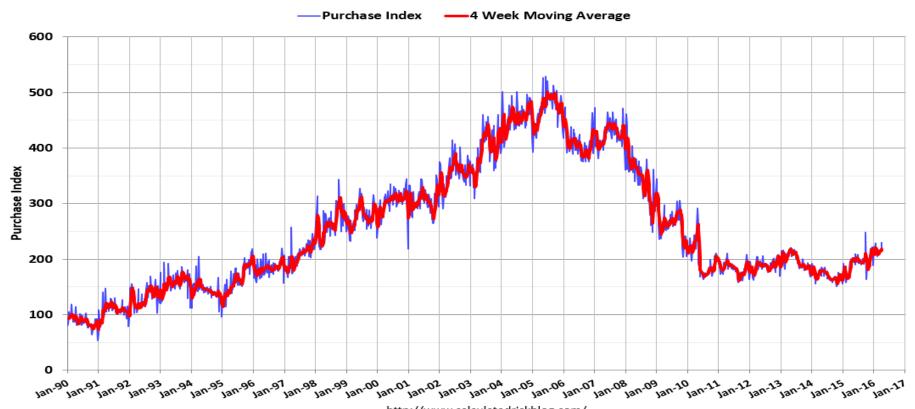
MBA Refinance Applications Index



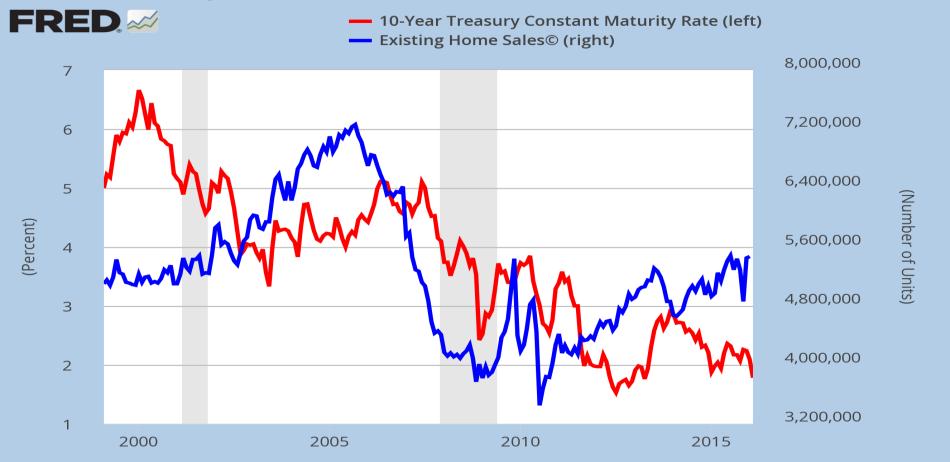
MBA Mortgage Purchase Apps – Rise Steadily

1st time applications are up 24% Y-o-Y, at level of the late 1990s! 10% rise in purchase applications in 2016 from \$875 billion in 2015 to \$960 billion

MBA Purchase Applications Index

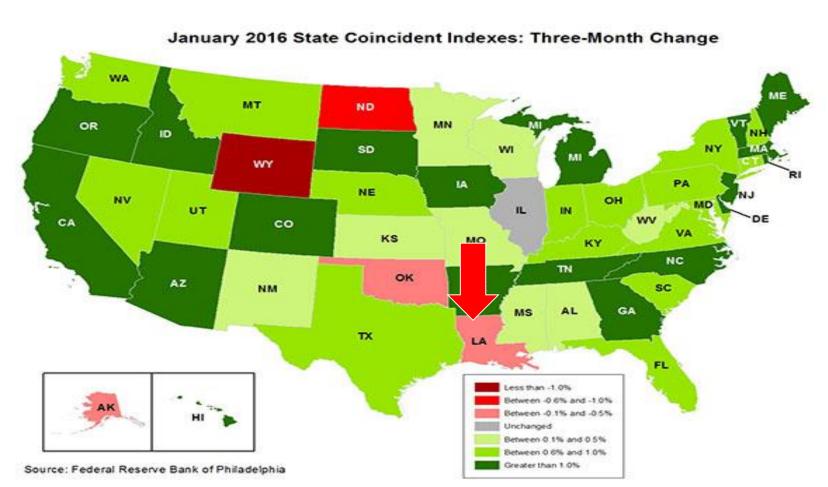


Housing Sales and Interest Rates Are Not Related!

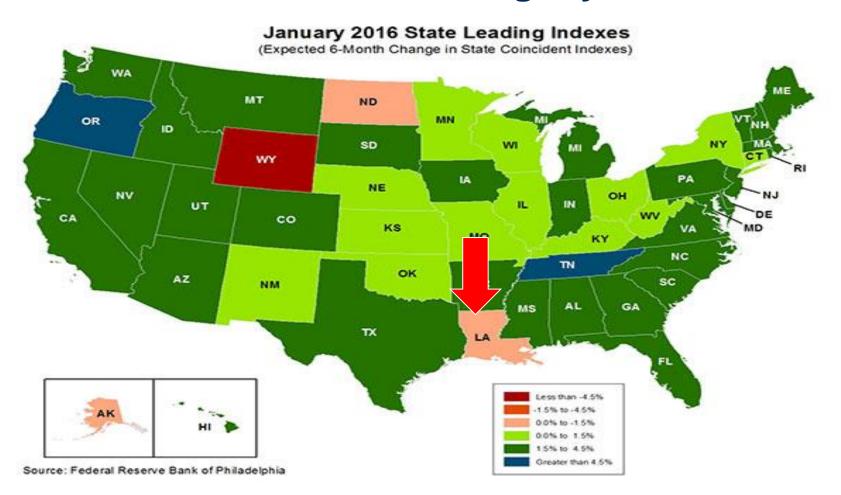


What About Things Here?

Things May Not Be Great, But they Are O.K.

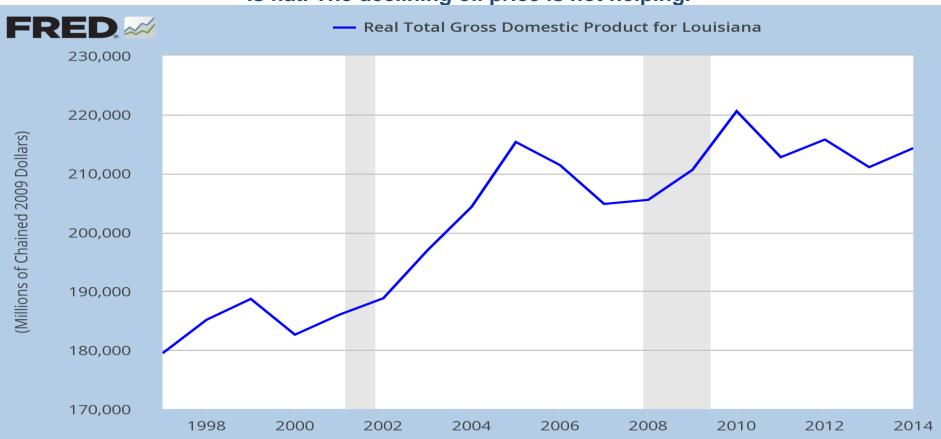


The Future Looks Slightly Weak



State of Louisiana Real GSP

Is flat. The declining oil price is not helping.

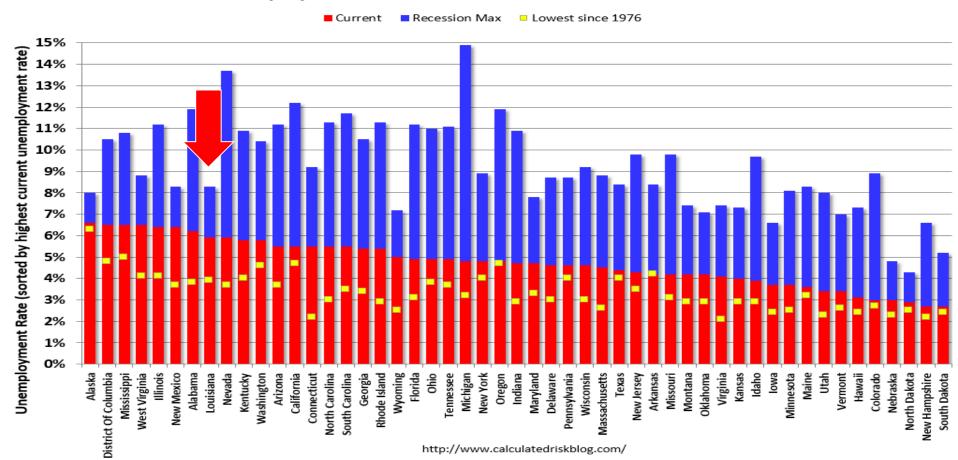


Source: US. Bureau of Economic Analysis research.stlouisfed.org

myf.red/g/4dUf

State Unemployment Rates

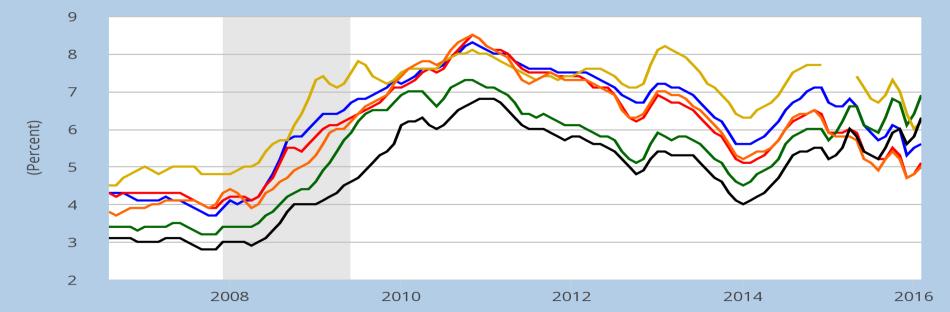
Significant differences exist: However, unemployment is below 7% everywhere! State Unemployment Rate: Current Rate and Max for 2007 Recession



Unemployment Rates In Louisiana's Biggest MSAs

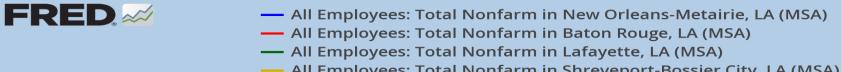
Unemployment rates in Houma and Lafayette are rising and declining elsewhere. No surprise.



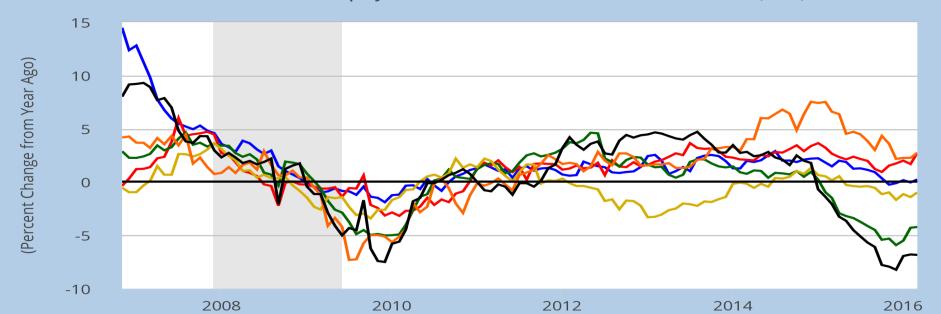


Payroll Growth Rates Vary Dramatically

The oil patch is weak as is Shreveport. Lake Charles & Baton Rouge are tops, NOLA weakens

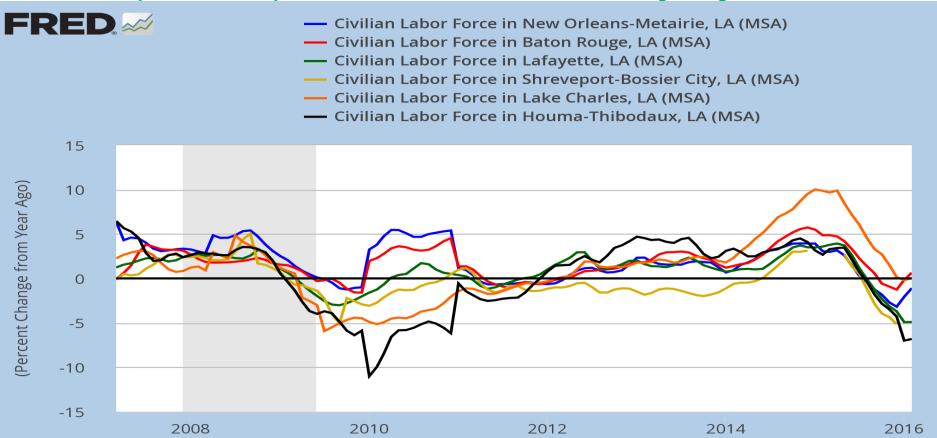


- All Employees: Total Nonfarm in Shreveport-Bossier City, LA (MSA)
- All Employees: Total Nonfarm in Lake Charles, LA (MSA)
- All Employees: Total Nonfarm in Houma-Thibodaux, LA (MSA)



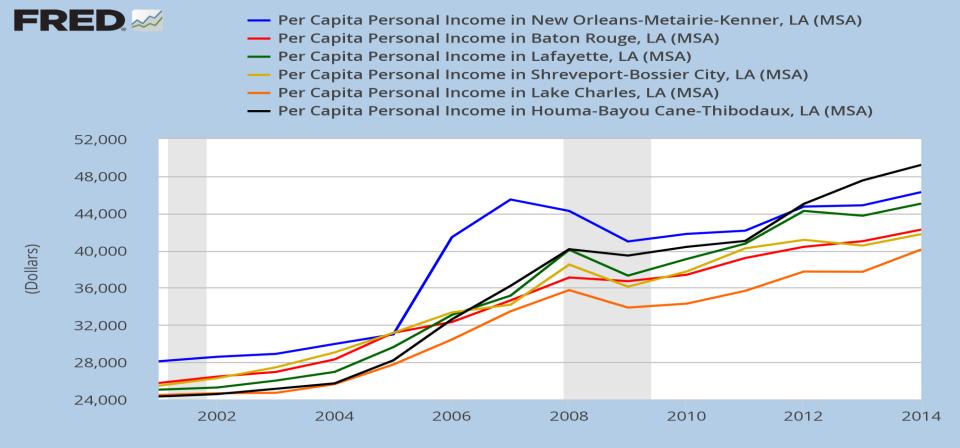
Labor Force Growth Rates are Challenged

The oil patch & Shreveport are weak. Lake Charles and Baton Rouge are good, NOLA is OK



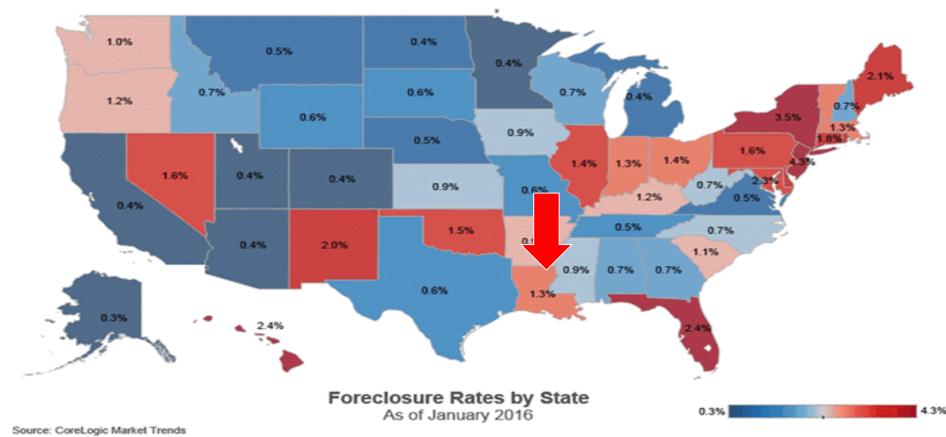
Per Capita Personal Income Around Louisiana

NOLA is now higher than ever, Houma had a great run; elsewhere income growth is fine



Let's Do this Without A Lawyer, Thank You!

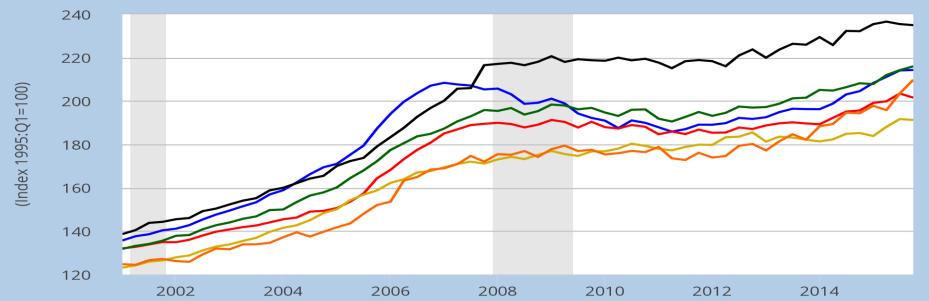
Figure 3 – Foreclosure Inventory Rate by State



House Prices Around Louisiana

Everywhere prices are above their prior peak. Houma is unique in that prices never fell.



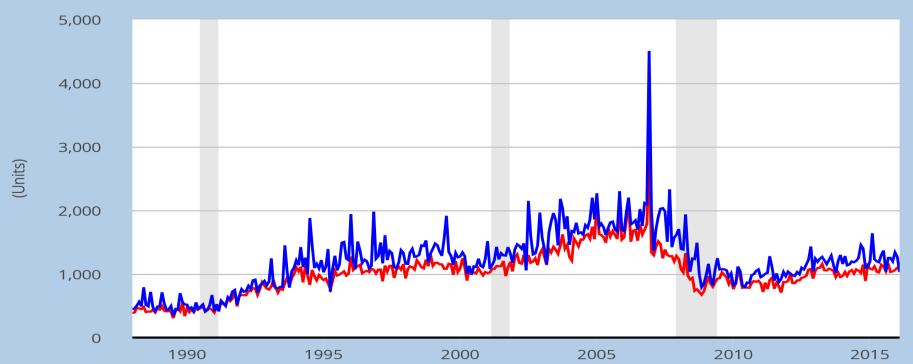


Louisiana Housing Starts

Single-family activity is weak, multifamily activity is at its normal level.



- New Private Housing Units Authorized by Building Permits: 1-Unit Structures for Louisiana
- New Private Housing Units Authorized by Building Permits for Louisiana



ANY QUESTIONS?

Elliot F. Eisenberg, Ph.D.

Cell: 202.306.2731

elliot@graphsandlaughs.net

Do you want to get my daily 70 word economics email? Please give me your business card or text "bowtie" to 22828

Thank **YOU** all very very much!



Real Estate OfficeTrends 2016

Branon Pesnell, CCIM, SIOR – Beau Box Commercial Real Estate Jonann Stutzman – NAI Latter & Blum Commercial Real Estate Gary Black – Wampold Companies

SIOR Commercial Real Estate Index Fourth Quarter 2015 Results

SIOR Index measures 10 variables pertinent to the performance of U.S. industrial and office markets (balanced market is signified by 100 points)

- ➤ SIOR market experts commented on Fourth Quarter 2014 conditions The SIOR Index continued its rise from fourth quarter 2014, gaining 6.5 points, from 116.30 to 122.8.
- The office market sub-index recorded growth, rising 6.0 points to 112.9, up from 106.9 in the fourth quarter of 2014.
- These results put the CREI above a "balanced market threshold" of 100 points for 7 consecutive quarters and the highest since 4th quarter 2007.
- The South Region posted the highest index value of 127.3, up from 118.10 in 2014.

Source: Society of Industrial & Office Realtors



Baton Rouge Office Market

2016 Executive Summary

- •Occupancy decreased from 89.28 in 2015 to 85.75 in 2016
- •Rental rates remained flat
- •Large blocks of space have been difficult to locate, but options are starting to appear
- •Amount of sublease space may begin to increase
- A few new developments underway
- •Unstable oil prices and State budget crisis have slowed local/state economy



Baton Rouge Office Market

March 2016

Class B – 2,344,690 Total Square Feet

Twenty Nine (29) Buildings 77.83% Occupancy

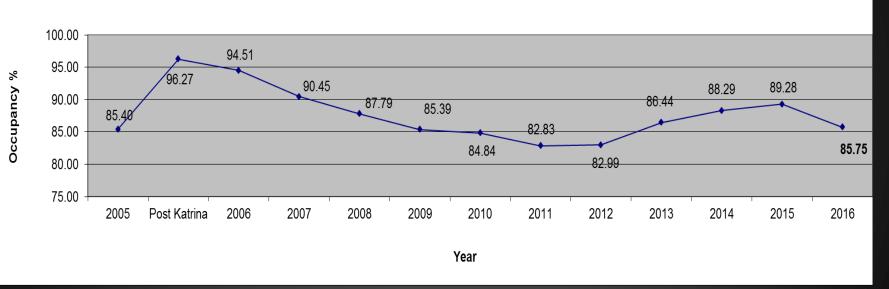
Thirty Seven (37) Buildings 90.08% Occupancy

Class A -4,294,020 Total Square Feet



Baton Rouge Office Market Historical Occupancy

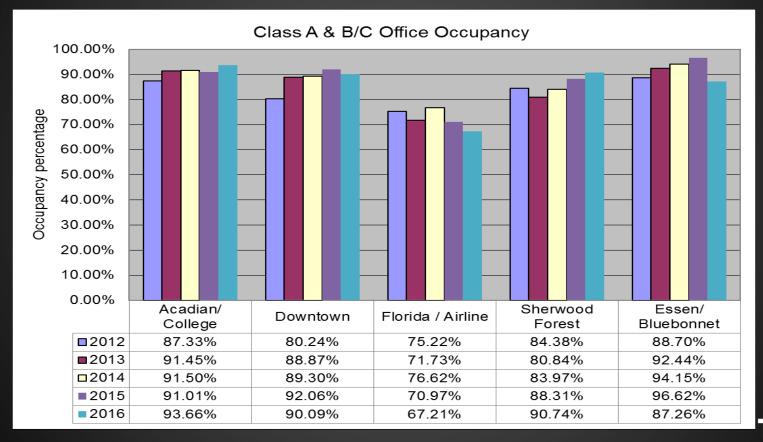
Baton Rouge Office Market Occupancy



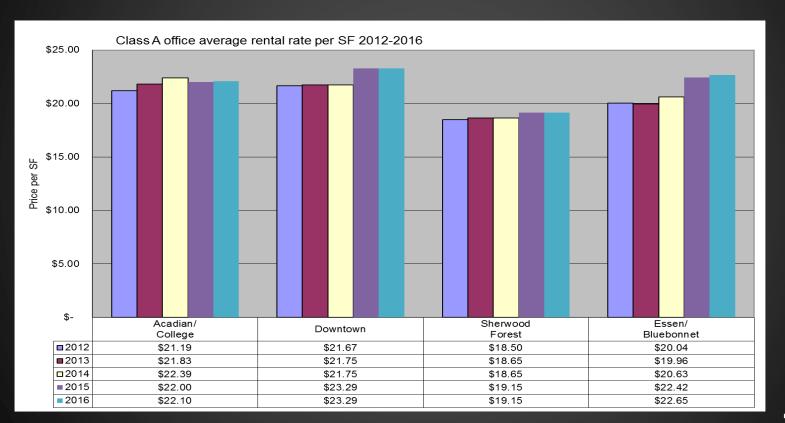


Spring 2016 Market Occupancy 85.75%

Class A & B Occupancy



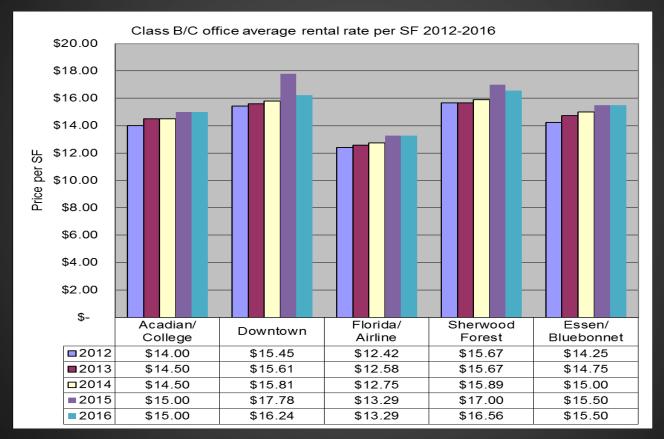






Class B Average - \$15.32 PSF

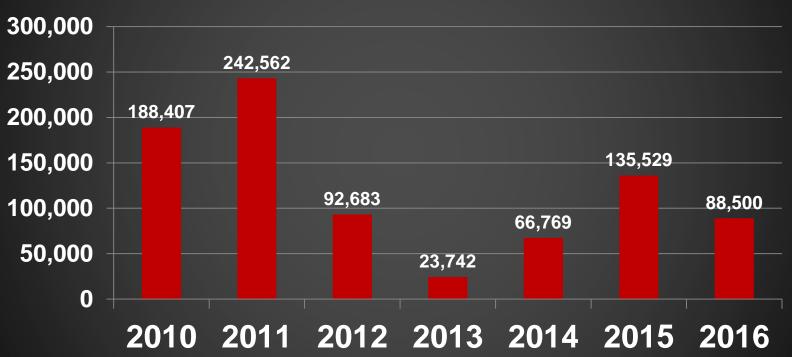
Class B Rental Rates





Sublease Factor







2015 Market Trends – Forecast

What Office Trends Team Predicted for 2015

- **❖** Look for continued market improvement, but at a slower pace than 2014.
- **❖** Depending on oil/gas prices, industrial projects in the petrochemical sector will continue to be a strong factor in the market for office space from engineering and construction related firms
- **Development activity will increase due to low supply**
- ❖ Rental rates will level off as sublease space becomes more of a factor and options open up in the market.
- **❖** Market occupancy will rise to 91% by 2015



Pulse of the Office Market

What Baton Rouge Area Brokers Are Reporting in 2016

Overall market activity has been down from 2015

- Brokers reporting fewer showings
- Spaces are sitting on the market for longer periods
- CBD has seen the least activity

Market outlook is flat until oil prices stabilize and state budget fears are calmed

- General economic uncertainty in the local/state market
- Slow down in industrial market has stalled some office transactions

***** Tenant concessions remain low

- Landlords still have the upper hand in negotiations
- Good Class A options are still hard to locate

Demand for open, efficient floor plans still high

- A few large block spaces are coming to market
- Parking still a major concern for several area buildings



Pulse of the Office Market

What Baton Rouge Area Brokers Are Reporting in 2015

- Investment sales activity slowed in 2015
 - Lack of available properties
- Construction/New Development is moderate
 - New Garden Office Developments underway
 - □ 6700 Jefferson
 - □ City Farm
- * Redevelopment projects & market movers
 - 500 Laurel Street
 - Water Campus
 - Long Farm
 - Nicholson?



Notable Sales 2015-2016



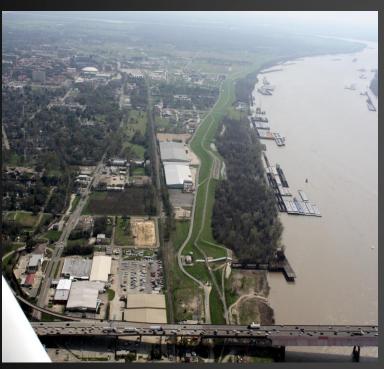




2370 Towne Center \$15.4 Million 65,000 SF 2 floors March 2014 4000 Sherwood \$8.15 Million 78,000 SF 6 floors January 2015 \$7.5 Million
43,000 SF
2 Floors
March 2015



Notable Office Developments Water Campus



- **❖** 1.8 Million Square Feet of Commercial Space / 35 Acre multi-use office, retail, and residential development
- Currently advertising for lease at \$32.00/sq.ft.
- Two buildings under construction for Louisiana Coastal Protection and Restoration Authority (67,000 SF) & LSU Center for River Studies (37,000 SF)
- **❖** One building will be under construction soon for the Water Institute of the Gulf (36,000 SF)
- **❖** Two multi-tenant office buildings designed 80,000 SF and 70,000 SF that can accommodate a wide variety of users
- **❖** Will create 60,000 +/- SF of Class A vacancy in the CBD with the relocation of CPRA and TWIG





TRENDS









ANTUNOVICH ASSOCIATES

ARCHITECTURE · PLANNING · INTERIOR DESIGN

July 29, 2015



Notable Office Development





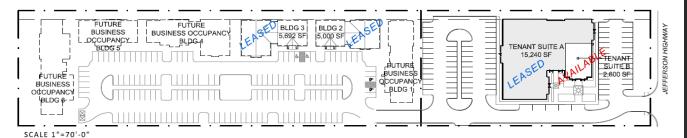
Offices at City Farm (3,200 – 18,000 SF)

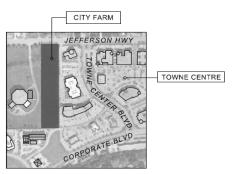


6700 Jefferson (1,500 – 17,000 SF)









VICINITY MAP

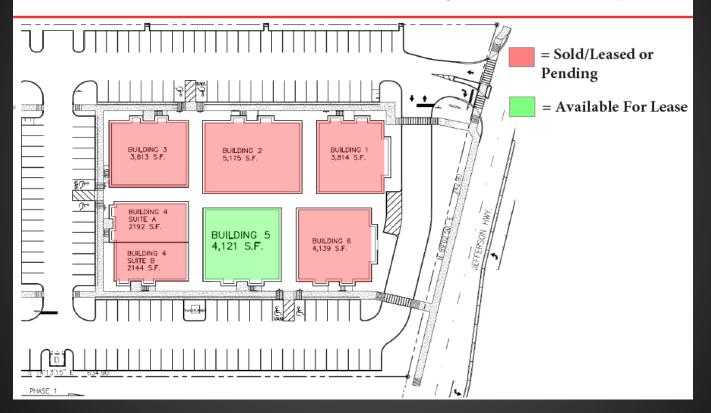
DANTIN D BRUCE

DEVELOPMENT





6700 Jefferson Hwy., Baton Rouge, LA





Notable Office Developments 500 Laurel







Forecast for Commercial Office Space for 2016 – "Milton Says"



- **❖** Market will remain flat in 2016 due to unstable oil prices and slow state economy.
- **❖** Development activity will be slow due to decreased demand and limited availability of good land options
- **❖** Rental rates will remain flat and landlord concessions will increase to boost activity
- **❖** Market occupancy will remain at 85%



Residential Real Estate Trends 2016

Richard C. Haase, President C.J. Brown, REALTORS... A Latter & Blum, Company

Historically, housing leads us into a recession and historically, housing leads us out of recessions.

Residential Markets Active Inventory vs. Sold Inventory



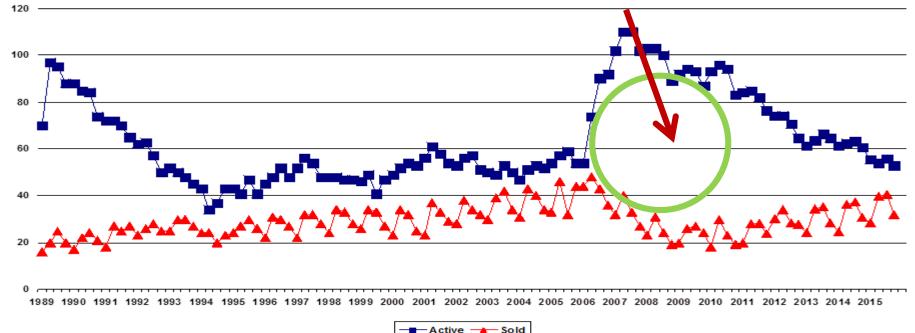
Buyers Market or Sellers Market

Sellers – Under 3 Months Buyers – Over 6 Months



Greater New Orleans Area Single Family- Active Listings vs. Sold Listings Jan. 1989 – Dec. 2015

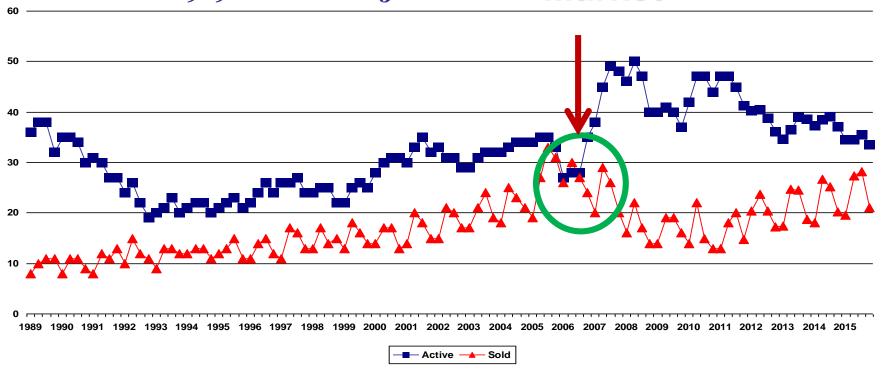
Buyer's Market



Greater Baton Rouge Area Single Family- Active Listings vs. Sold Listings Jan. 1989 thru Dec. 2015

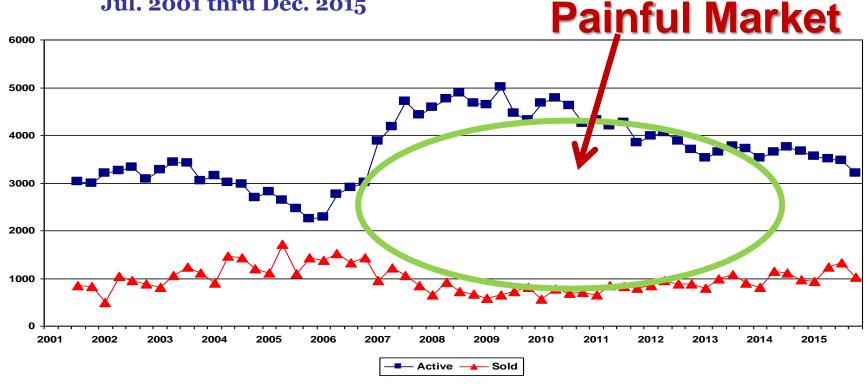
Seller's Market





Mississippi Gulf Coast Area Single Family- Active Listings vs. Sold Listings Jul. 2001 thru Dec. 2015





Understanding where the market is headed...

Let's check the typical market phases...

Phase I - PEAK

Unit Sales Increasing 1

Prices Increasing 1

Inventory Decreasing •

Phase I - PEAK

Unit Sales Increasing 1

Prices Increasing 1

Inventory Decreasing •

Phase II CORRECTION

Unit Sales Decreasing +

Prices Increasing 1

Inventory Increasing 1



Phase I - PEAK

Unit Sales Increasing 1

Prices Increasing 1

Inventory Decreasing •

Phase II CORRECTION

Unit Sales Decreasing -

Prices Increasing

Inventory Increasing

Phase III TROUGH

Unit Sales Decreasing -

Prices Decreasing

Inventory Increasing



Phase I - PEAK

Unit Sales Increasing 1

Prices Increasing 1

Inventory Decreasing •

Phase II CORRECTION

Unit Sales Decreasing -

Prices Increasing 1

Inventory Increasing 1

Phase III TROUGH

Unit Sales Decreasing +

Prices Decreasing -

Inventory Increasing

Phase IV RECOVERY

Unit Sales Increasing 1



Inventory Decreasing -

GBR Real Estate Market – 2015 (last year)



GBR Real Estate Market – 2016 (this year)



GNO Real Estate Market – 2016 (this year)

Phase I - PEAK Prices Increasing 1 Inventory Decreasing • Unit Sales Increasing 1 Phase II CORRECTION Inventory Increasing Prices Increasing 1 Unit Sales Decreasing -Phase III TROUGH Unit Sales Decreasing -Prices Decreasing -Inventory Increasing Phase IV RECOVERY Unit Sales Increasing 1 Prices Decreasing -Inventory Decreasing -

How long has GBR been in a pure Peak Market pattern?

Key Indicators From 2010 - 2016

• <u>Unit Sales</u> from 6,341 to 9,572



- Average Sales Price
- Months of Available Inventory



Key Indicators From 2010 - 2016

 Unit Sales from 6,341 to 9,572

- 1 51% (40%)
- Average Sale Price from \$194,871. to \$219,042 12.4% (9.5%)

Months of Available Inventory



Key Indicators From 2010 - 2016

- **Unit Sales** from 6,341 to 9,572
- Average Sale Price from \$194,871. to \$219,042 1 12.4% (9.5%)
- 1 51% (40%)

Months of Available Inventory from 9.3 to 3.1





Key Indicators From 2010 - 2016

- **Unit Sales** from 6,341 to 9,572
- Average Sale Price from \$194,871. to \$219,042 1 12.4%
- Months of Available Inventory from 9.3 to 3.1







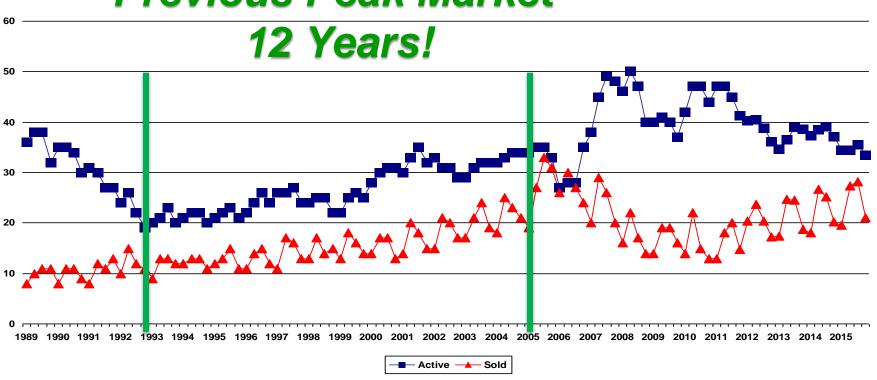


Classic Peak Market patterns historically last 5 -7 years.

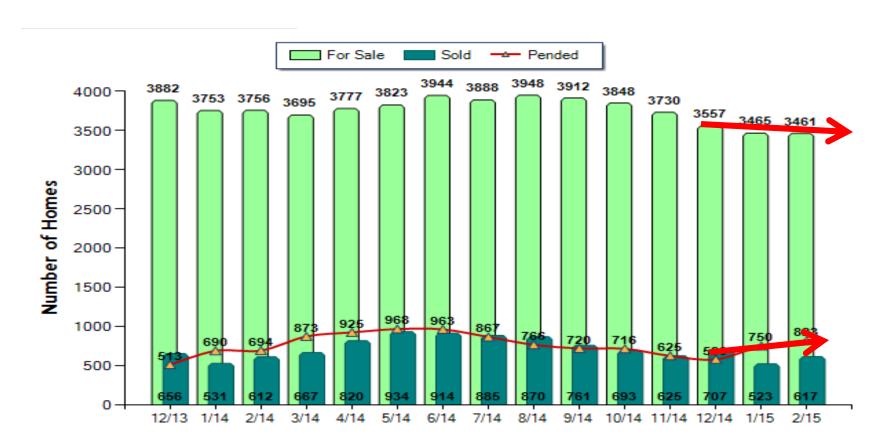
We have just completed our 7th year in the peak pattern!



Previous Peak Market



Greater Baton Rouge



Source: LATTER & BLUM Research Division 257

GBR key indicators past 90 days...

Closed Sales

Pended Sales

- Standing Available Inventory
 3.1 Months
- 31% Absorption Pended (24%)

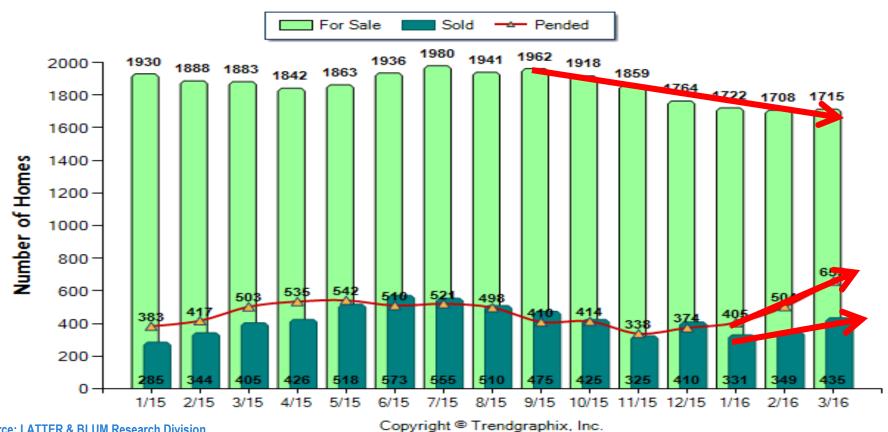








East Baton Rouge



Source: LATTER & BLUM Research Division

EBR key indicators past 90 days...

Closed Sales

8%

Pended Sales



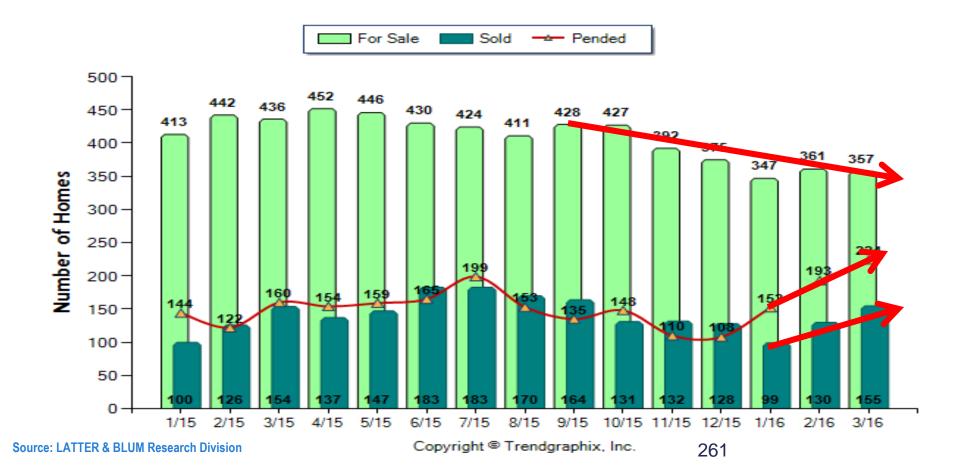
Standing Available Inventory
 3.9 Months



38% Absorption Pended (24%)



Ascension



Ascension key indicators past 90 days...

Closed Sales



Pended Sales



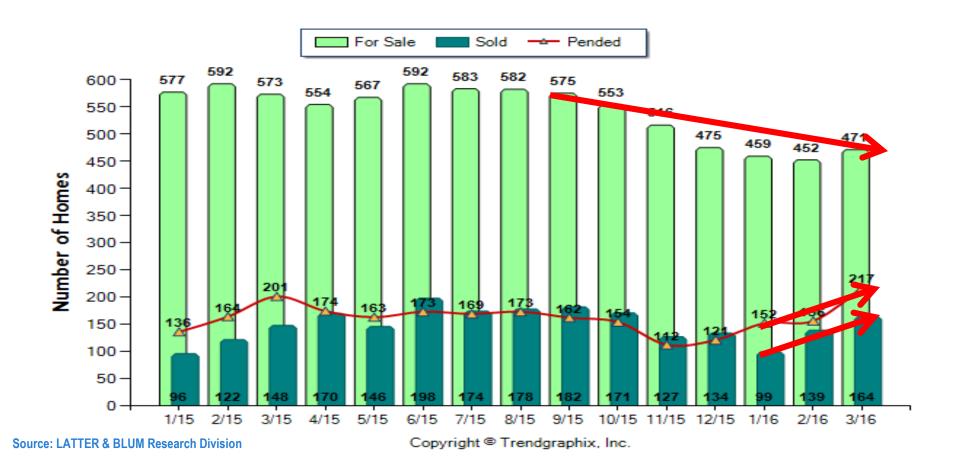
Standing Avail Inventory
 1.6 Months

17.5%

62% Absorption Pended (28%)



Livingston



Livingston key indicators past 90 days...

Closed Sales

Pended Sales

- Standing Available Inventory
 2.2 months
- 46% Absorption Pended (30%)









What follows now depends greatly on the macro market conditions...

Consumer Confidence

- Jobs 2015 & 2016 layoffs
- Oil & Gas Prices
- State is on new ground economically tax increases



CEO Confidence - Future business climate

- Weak economic recovery, flat manufacturing, sales, increased terrorism, oil & gas
- State is on new ground economically tax increases



Louisiana Taxation Slowdown

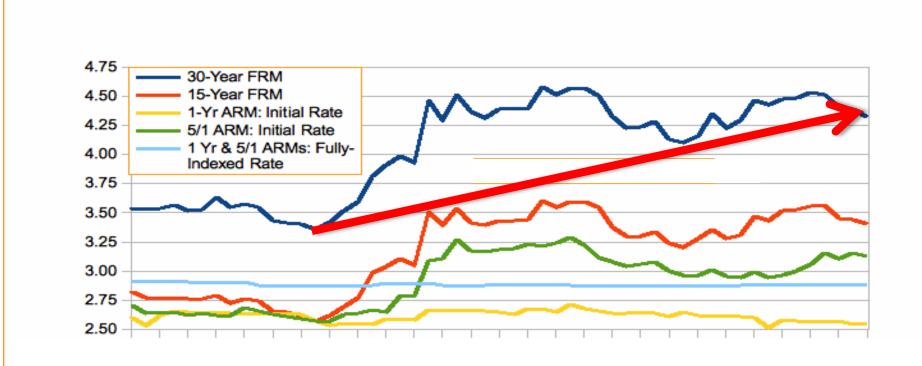
- State is on new ground economically
- Tax increases income, sales, etc...
- Tuition liabilities



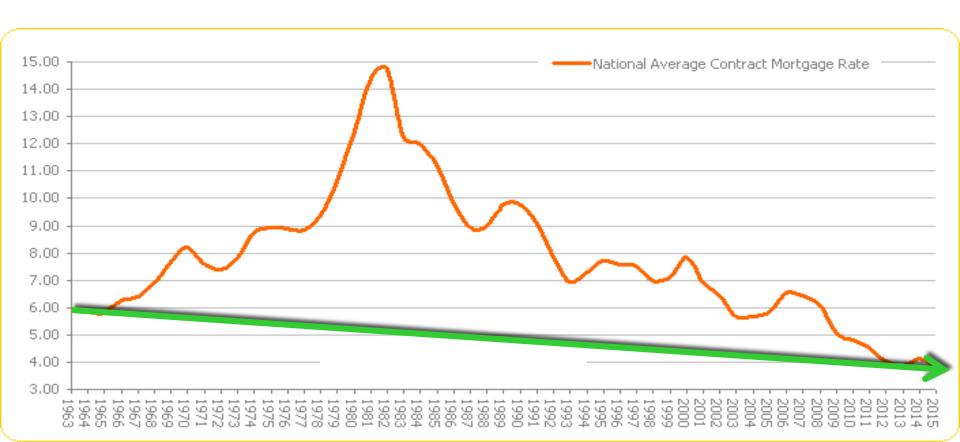
Mortgage Interest Rates



Mortgage Rates Trend – Past 18 Months



Mortgage Rates Trend – 30 years



Mortgage Interest Rates

- The Fed
- It's not rate; it's "the increase" that matters



Mortgage Rates – Nominal Increase Big Impact

3.5% to "only" 5% is a 42% increase in cost of financing... And still be significantly below 30 year rolling average home Mortgage Rate.

3.5% to "only" 6% is a 71% increase!



Inventory Burn Off Continues

C. J. Brown View – Very Bullish

- Threats jobs, mtg rates, MID, inventory shortages
- Opportunities 1st time buyers, pent up demand, household formations
- Non-events GSE reform & election



C. J. Brown Forecast

- Closed sales volume up 6%
- 50% from units
- 50% from price increases



Thank You!

Rick Haase, President

C.J. Brown, REALTORS®
a Latter & Blum, Company
rhaase@latterblum.com
(504) 251-3757



Communities on the Move 2106

TRENDS Panelist

Cathy Cusimano, ABR, ePRO, GRI C.J. Brown, REALTORS®



Americana

- Location Zachary is located 10 miles north of Baton Rouge and 70 miles northwest of New Orleans
- #1 schools Zachary's public schools have ranked number 1 in the state for 11 consecutive years
- Houses starting at \$249,900.00 to over \$400k and lot prices range from \$40,000-\$100,000
- Walk ons starting April 2016 with an estimated completion of February 2017:
 Size of restaurant 6,128 sq. ft
- CPRT to begin construction on Americana Commercial development on June 2016 to provide 10,000 sq. ft of commercial space and 30 apartment units per building. (Two buildings total)
- Provident Resources Group Inc will start construction on a \$20 million senior living project in the spring of 2016. Total of 67,593 sq. ft that includes a total of 90 Units, 48 Assisted living and 42 memory care units on a tract of 4.325 acres
- YMCA is a huge amenity 29,000 sq. ft. of interior conditioned space on 5.25 acres









Conway

- Developer: Southern Lifestyle Development Robert Daigle, Prescott Bailey
- Location: Gonzales, La Hwy 44 Exit 179. A quarter mile south of the I10
- 350 acre mixed use community comprised of apartments, town homes, cottages and estate size homes as well as office and retail
- 950 homes, 450 apartments, 200,000 square feet of office and retail space
- Phase one is 347 single family homes over 100 lots already under contract
- Lot sizes range from 25' town home lots, 35'-55' rear alley load lots, 60-80' front loaded lots
- Lot prices range from \$42,500 to \$175,000
- Phase one groundbreaking is scheduled for June 1st, 2016, lots will be ready to build on fall of 2017
- Town square with outdoor pavilion for concerts and other events, as well as a gym and pool planned in phase one. 46 acres of lakes with jogging/bike trails. Numerous parks and green spaces.
- Multiple commercial buildings are currently being designed for restaurants, medical users and offices





TOWN CORE

- 1. VILLAGE CENTER
- 2. MAIN PLAZA
- 3. PONDS
- 4. WALKING TRAILS
- 5. PARKS
- 6. POOL























Coursey Cove

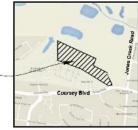
- Developed by Alvarez Construction
- Located off Coursey Boulevard and Market Street
- Total of 107 lots
- Lots Size 50x120
- Home Prices start at \$230,000
- Will start home construction April
- 20 lots are presold
- Features: This single-family residential community off Coursey Blvd. features 107 homes in a courtyard design neighborhood boasting architectural brick finishes, sidewalks, curb and gutter, and neighborhood green spaces.











VICINITY MAP

WATERCREST IN

WATERC



Continuing a policy of constant research and improvement, Alvarez Construction reserves the right to price, plan or specification change without notice or prior obligation.



Carlos Alvarez Owner/Broker 13909 Lexington Park Dr. 225,293,2800 Ph Baton Rouge, LA 70816 225,293,2880 Fax Each Office is Independently Owned and Operated Seller is a Licensed Realestate Agent

Greystone Golf and Country Club

- Location: Off of Wax Rd in the Heart of Denham Springs in Livingston Parish, just minutes from the new Juban Crossing
- Five filings with another to start in the summer of 2016
- Sixth filing will have a total of 60 lots all located on the golf course or one of the many lakes.
- Living square footage varies with each filing and lot size
- Prestwick Garden Homes will begin in the spring of 2016
- The Prestwick filing includes 21 lots, with homes to be built between 1800-3000 sq. ft. with prices starting at approximately \$325,000
- Custom & Speculative Homes are currently being built throughout the subdivision
- The subdivision includes a clubhouse, pool, playground, basketball courts, fitness center, tennis courts and many other amenities

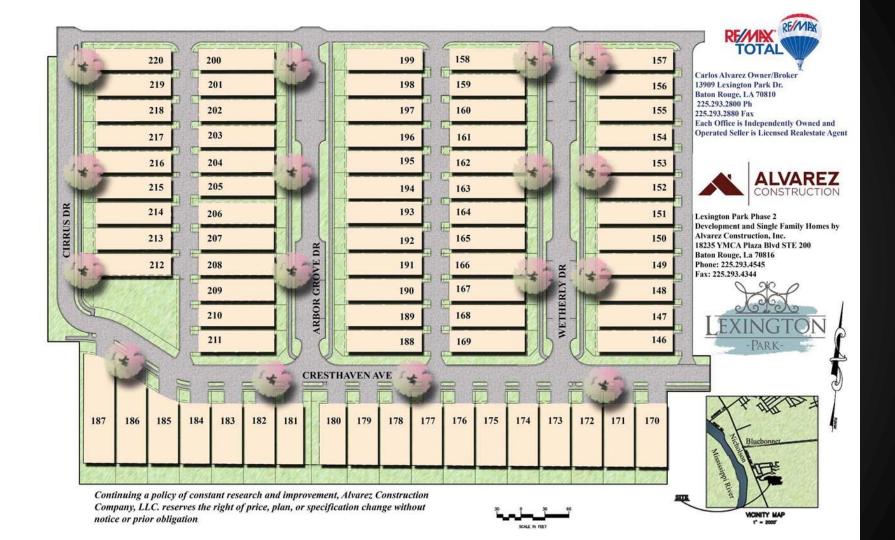






Lexington Park

- Developed by Alvarez Construction
- Total of 280 Homes
- Located off Nicholson adjoining Lexington Estates
- First Phase 80 2nd phase 75 homes Homes
- Lots Size 35 feet zero lot line homes
- Home Prices start at \$230,000
- Separate access From Lexington Estates
- Phase 1 is sold out and only 30 lots available in phase 2
- Joint Club House with Lexington Estates, Work out area, Tennis Court, Pool Splash Park, \$600,000 allocated
- Adjoins the larger development which includes club house, pool, etc.









Long Farm Village

- Developer: Russell Mosely; Co-Developer for Single Family: Hardy Swyers
- •Rouses grocery under construction; 55,000 square foot store (expected opening is August of this year); Zaxby's restaurant under construction
- Antioch Road has been re-aligned and extended from Old Jefferson to Airline Hwy through Long Farm Village; new signalized intersections at Airline Highway and Old Jefferson
- •9300 sq. ft. retail building currently under construction
- •276 upscale multi-family units under construction; developer is Arlington Properties; expected opening summer of 2016
- 121 residential lots either completed or under construction; 7 approved local builders: Bardwell Homes (Scott Bardwell), Cotten Custom Homes (Gerald Cotten), Distinctive Homes by Watson (Tyler Watson) Geaux Green Construction (Glenn Riley), Meridian Homes (Brian Aucoin), Rabalais Homes (Steve Rabalais) and Schramm Construction, L.L.C. (Nick Schramm)Approximately 50 homes either completed or under construction; home prices range from \$350,000 to \$550,000
- 237 acre master planned community with a mix of retail, office, multi-family, detached single family, senior living, YMCA and more than 40 acres of parks/green space









Magnolia Springs St.Gabriel

- Developers: C & P Investments and the Builders are Cape Construction, LLC of Plaquemine, LA
- Located on Magnolia Springs Parkway. Accessed off of River Road, 1 mile from Highway 3115, in the Carville community, township of St. Gabriel
- Comprised of mixed single family residences and new construction of dual-unit townhouse
- First filing was approved in 2012 for 104 of homes and 80 townhouse 22 new constructed homes; 17 homes have been sold or are under contract
- New homes are all based on 3BR / 2 BA, an average lot size of 115 x 45, and a minimum of 1,300 sq. ft.
- New home prices range from \$141,900 to \$197,000
- The Magnolia Meadows townhomes are under construction and will be available for lease in May, 2016
- There are 4 floorplans to chose from, ranging from 1,062 sq. ft. to 1,206 sq. Ft, and offer either 2BR/2BA or 3BR/2BA options.
- Monthly leases will range between \$1,095 and \$1,195 per month























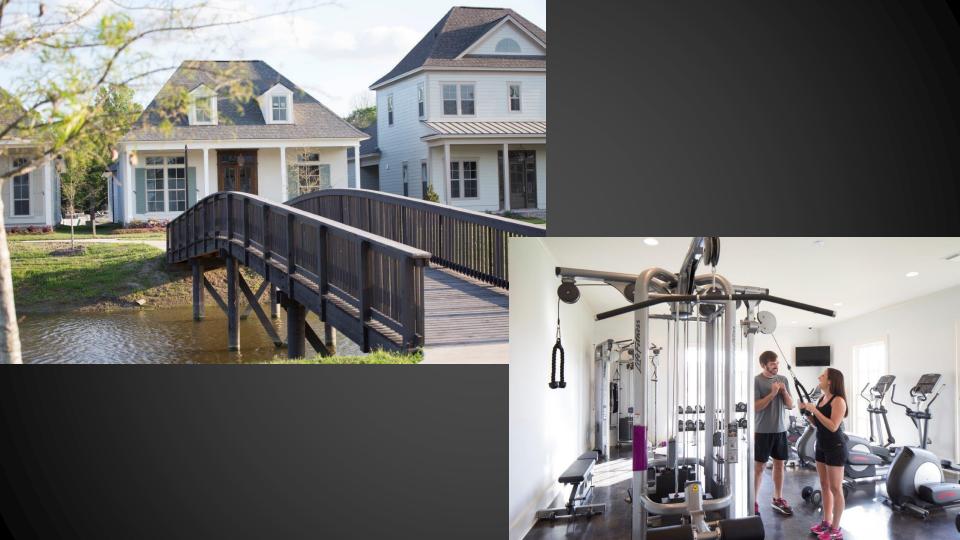
The Preserve at Harveton

- Developed by John Fetzer and Mike Wampold
- Located just 7 minutes from LSU, off Bluebonnet near Nicholson Drive
- 2014 Winner of Good Growth Award for Outstanding Subdivision
- Almost 100 resident-homeowners and 33 more custom homes in various stages of completion
- Lots: Only 34 remaining lots in Parts 1 and 2
- Part 3A consisting of 74 additional lots coming in the fall of 2016
- Front load lots, rear lane accessed lots and townhome lots available
- Townhomes from the \$360s and Homes from \$390s
- Community assets
 - Spacious Al Jones designed Club House, swimming pool, spa, fitness center and cooking pavilion
 - Over three miles of jogging, walking and biking trails
 - Sidewalks throughout the community
 - Lakes, bridges, and aerating fountains
 - Large park with grove of massive live oaks
- Four model homes by our Harveston Builder Group open daily from 1 to 6 p.m.









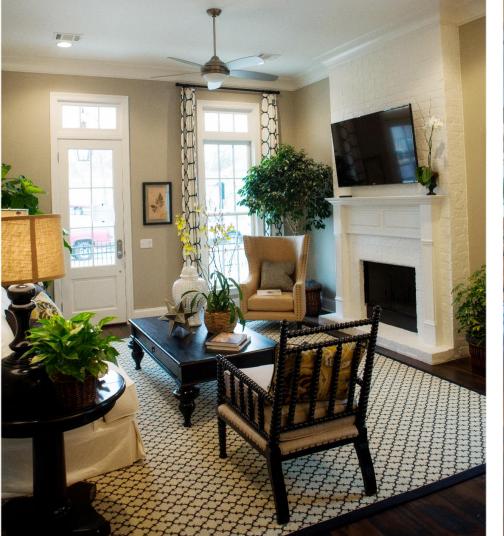
Rouzan

- Developer: Tommy Spinosa
- Original TND approved in 2008
- 120 acres with 3,200 linear feet of Perkins Road frontage
- 550 Residential lots with vibrant mixed-use Center
- 70 lots sold; 225 currently underway (98 pre-sold)
- Lot Sizes range from 2,500 sf to 7,000 sf
- Prices range from \$75,000 to \$200,000
- Strict Architectural control
- Amenities to include: Community Garden, trails, parks, streams, pools, bridges, shops, cafes, groves of trees, old farm silos, the occasional object of art...and so much more











Veranda at University Club

- Developed by: Bardwell Homes / Scott Bardwell
- Location: Center of U Club, across street from new pool and workout facility
- Phase I under construction; 10 homes under construction
- Homes square footage range from 2100 to 3200 square feet
- New home price range from \$390,000 to \$575,000
- Kenneth Brown exclusive interior designer
- Variety of classic styles with porches and strict architectural control







Veranda AT UNIVERSITY CLUB





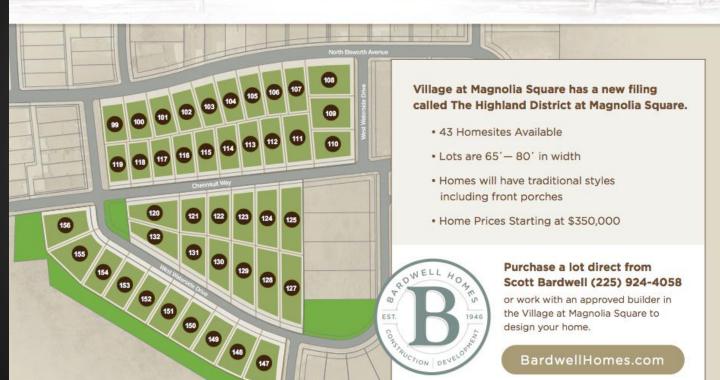
The Village at Magnolia Square:

- Developers: Jimmy Nunnally and Steele Pollard Scott Bardwell developing and building in the new Highland District phase with 43 lots
- Location: Lovett Road in Central
- 510 lots in total, currently completed 4 phases of residential lot construction and two phases of commercial retail construction; 8 homes currently under construction
- Lots range in size from 40' x 125' to 91' x 220'. Both rear and front loaded
- Current lot prices range from \$69,500 to \$107,000
- Retail tenants include renowned Stab's Steak and Seafood and Avant Tous Day Spa as well as 7 other retailers and professional firms
- Home prices range from upper \$200's to over \$2 million
- Home square footage ranges from 1,800 square feet to over 10,000 square feet
- All home sites are out of flood zone
- Located in top ranked Central School District
- Amenities include multiple parks and green spaces, a new pool and pavilion, walking trails and a 5.5 acre stocked lake



HIGHLAND

at Magnolia Square







Baton Rouge Retail Trends 2016

Presented by: Jonathan D. Walker, CCIM

Committee Members: Charlie Colvin, Austin Earhart, Wade Greene, Sean McDonald, Dottie Tarleton, Colin Smith, Justin Langlois, Ransom Pipes, Evan Scroggs, Matthew Shirley

Special Thanks To: Herb Gomez, Jill Sylvest, Jonann Stutzman, Ken Damann, Mallory Morgan

Unicorn Zone



2016 Shopping Center Survey

- Total Area Surveyed: ~8,600,000 sq/ft
- Number of Centers: 123
- Average Rent: \$17.19/ft down from 17.73/ft
- Overall Vacancy Rate: 8.89%, up from 7.95%
- National Vacancy Rate: 8.0%

Who/What is driving Retail?

Millennials love physical stores: Report



Publish Date: March 31, 2016

Are Millennials (ages 21–33) doing the bulk of their shopping online? Hardly. According to a survey of roughly 800 consumers by iModerate Research Technologies, 82 percent of the Millennials group said

Omni-Channel Retailing

Brick and mortar buying online retailers

E-tailers opening up brick and mortar stores

Online retailers paying sales tax now

Evolution of the Big Box







SLOW PROGRESSION OF RETAIL







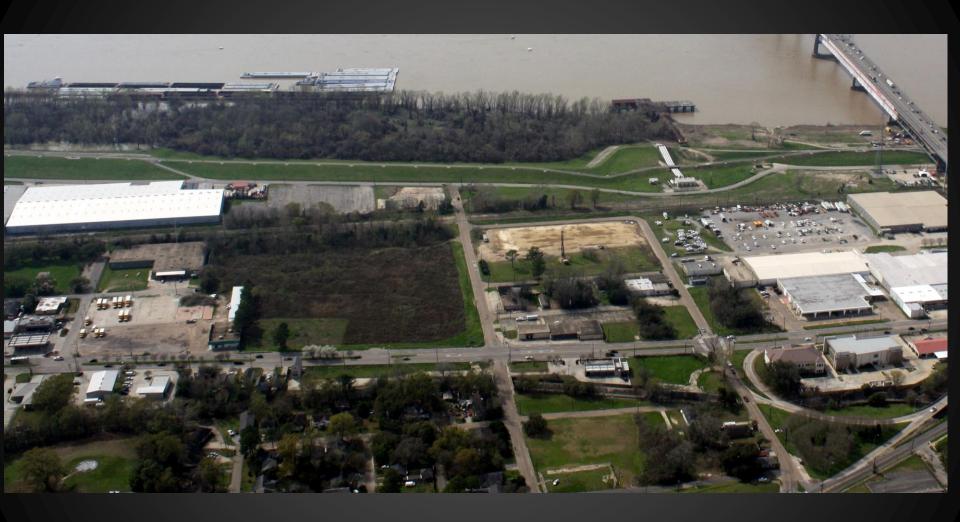


ROUZAN





RIVERHOUSE







RETAIL ELEVATION

NICHOLSON DRIVE

RIVER HOUSE RIVER HOUSE PARTNERS, L.L.C.

FEB. 27, 2009

BATON ROUGE, LOUISIANA





DISLAS + CHARGES + BVMS + LAS VIGAG + NEW CREARS + NESTEXX + OR MED + RESIDE.

RIVER HOUSE

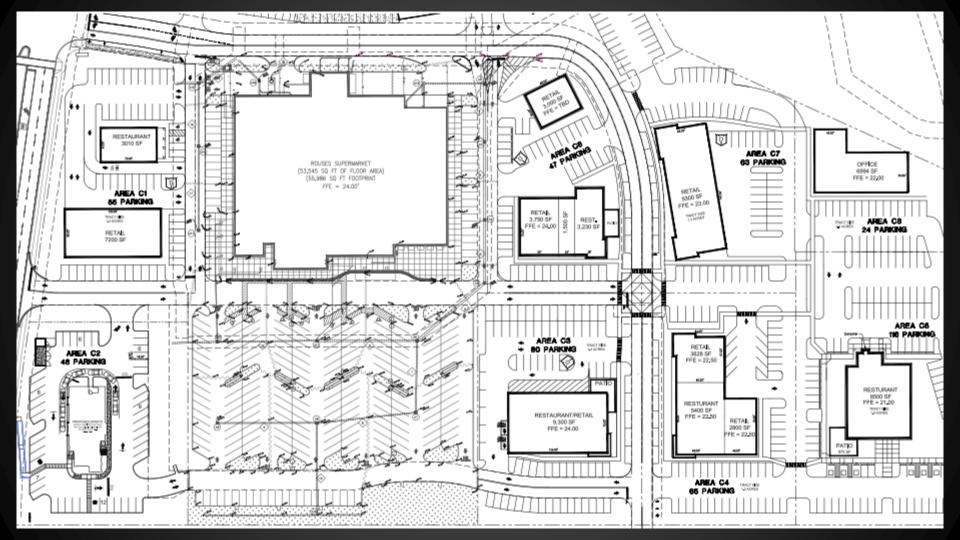
RIVER HOUSE PARTNERS, L.L.C.

FEB. 27, 2009 BATON ROUGE, LOUISIANA HPA # 08521

LONG FARM







ESPLANADE MALL





WILLOWGROVE

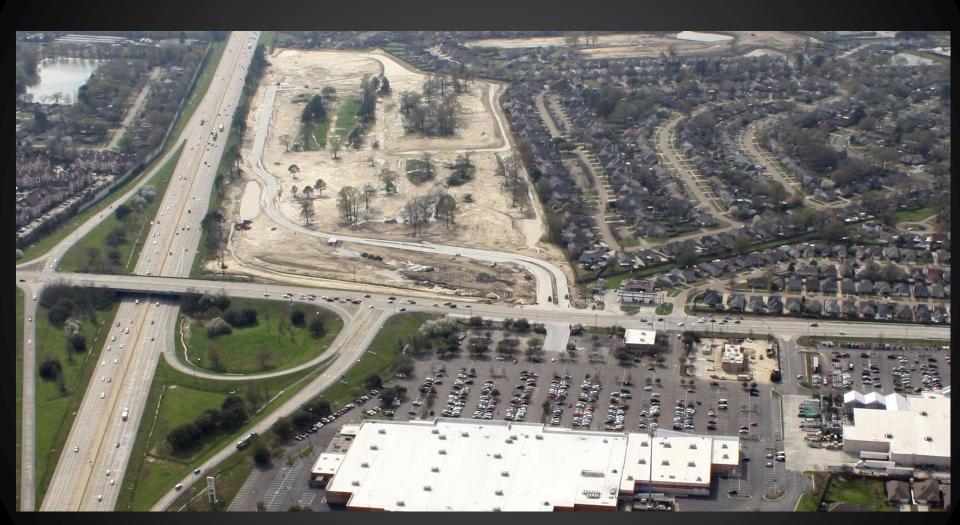




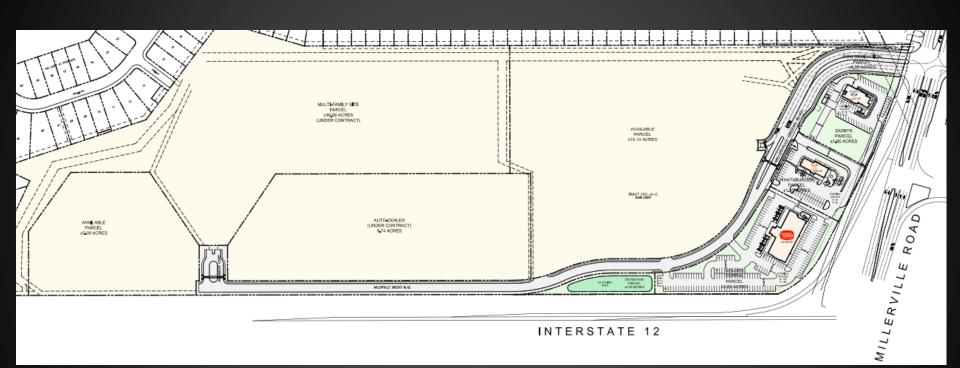
MILLERVILLE











JUBAN CROSSING











CORTANA



MALL OF LOUISIANA



DEVELOPMENTS TO WATCH





Developments to Watch

Gateway 12 Shopping Center

Burbank / Lee

Gonzales – Conway Plantation

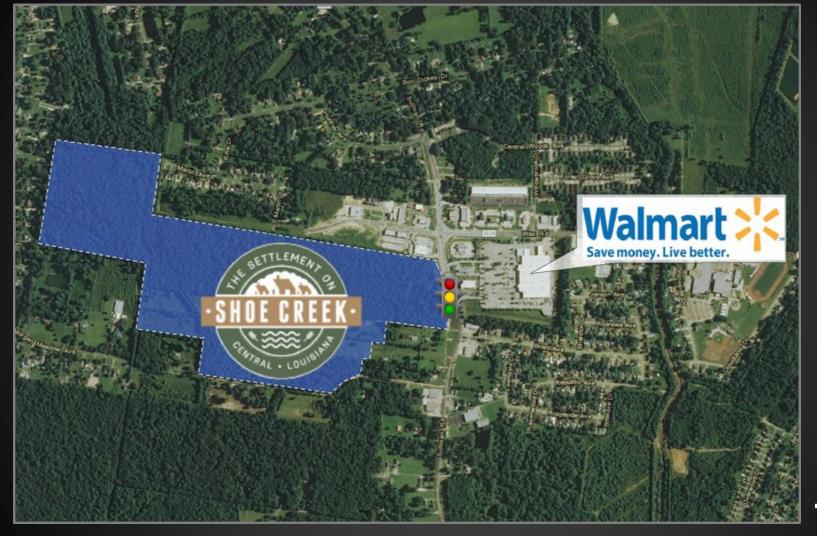
Central – Shoe Creek















What we Learned

I was right

Retail developments take a long time

Keep an eye on our local economy

Jonathan D Walker, CCIM



Committee Members: Charlie Colvin, Austin Earhart, Wade Greene, Sean McDonald, Dottie Tarleton, Colin Smith, Justin Langlois, Ransom Pipes, Evan Scroggs, Matthew Shirley

Special Thanks To: Jill Sylvest, Herb Gomez, Ken Damann Mallory Morgan